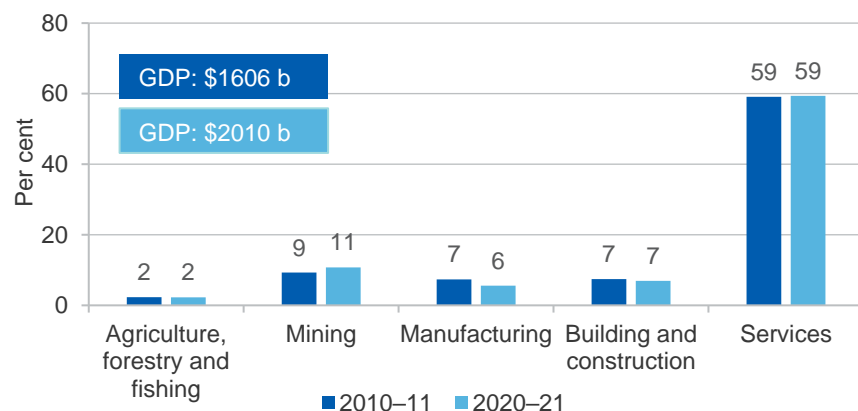


Trade summary charts and tables

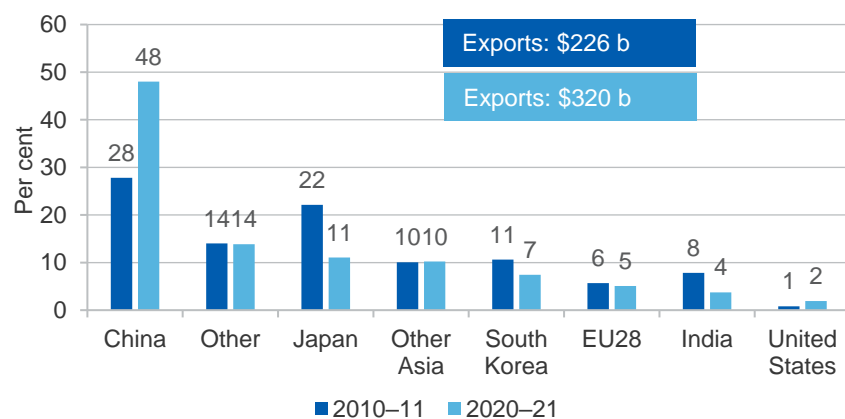


Figure 16.1: Industry shares of GDP



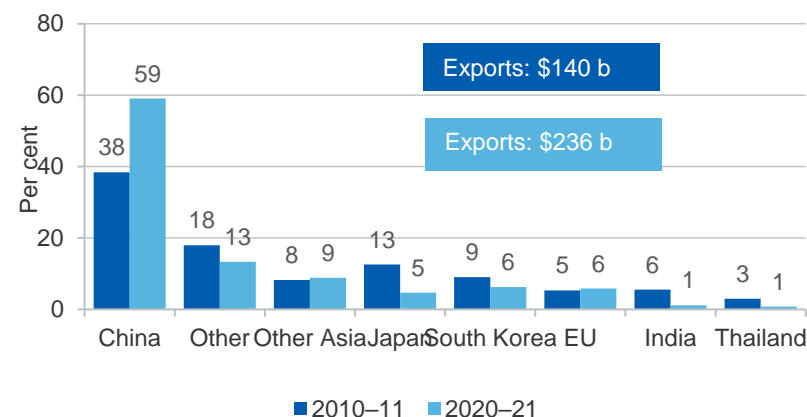
Source: ABS (2021) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

Figure 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2021-22 dollars



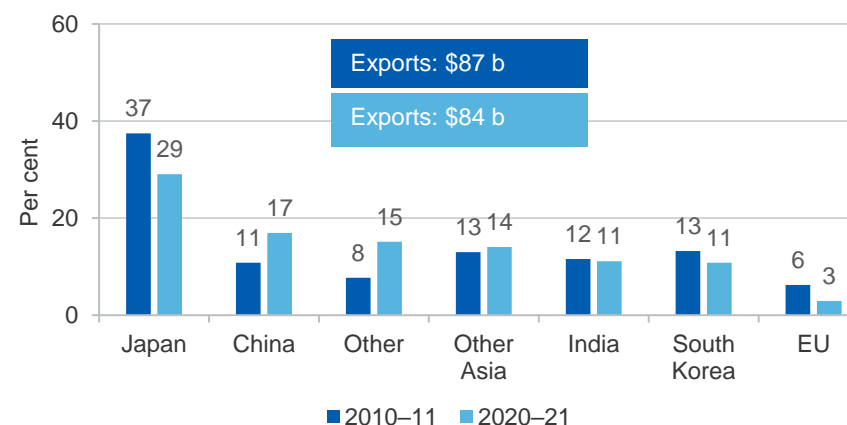
Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2021-22 dollars



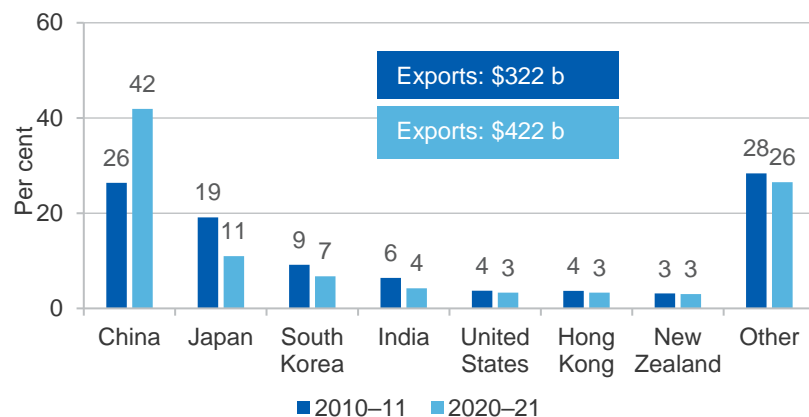
Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2021-22 dollars



Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2021–22 dollars



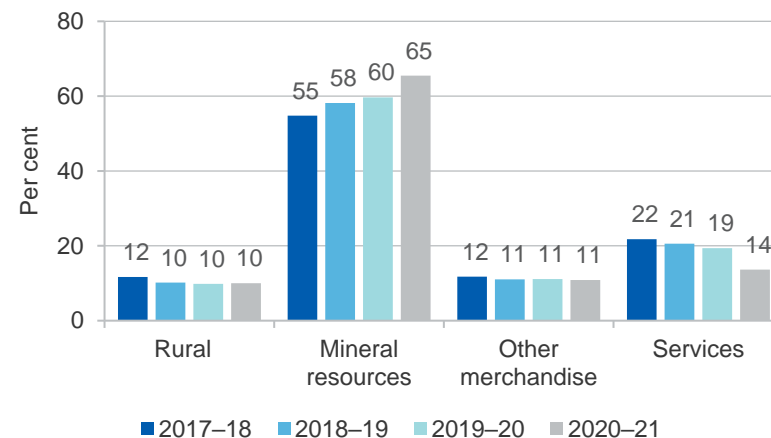
Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2021–22 dollars



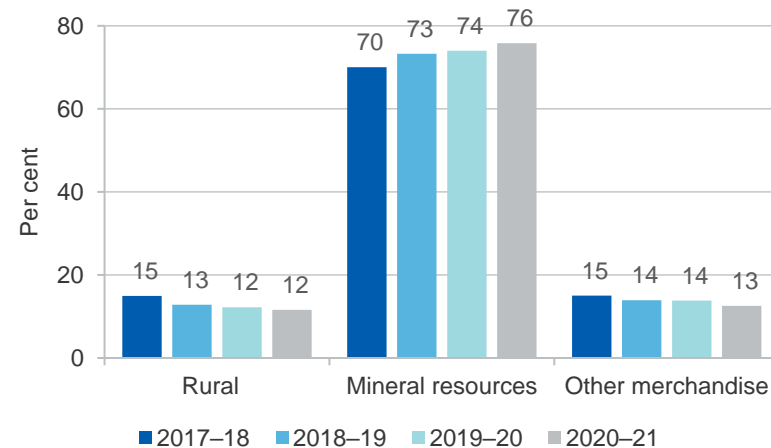
Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector



Source: ABS (2022) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Figure 16.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector



Source: ABS (2022) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Table 16.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Japan | \$m | 9,083 | 10,645 | 12,381 | 8,769 | 7,246 |
| South Korea | \$m | 2,828 | 3,216 | 4,058 | 2,987 | 2,655 |
| Taiwan | \$m | 2,492 | 2,782 | 3,366 | 2,506 | 2,130 |
| Vietnam | \$m | 161 | 138 | 707 | 1,093 | 735 |
| Malaysia | \$m | 710 | 809 | 963 | 562 | 579 |
| Thailand | \$m | 321 | 401 | 426 | 454 | 536 |
| Total | \$m | 20,849 | 24,441 | 27,635 | 21,406 | 16,550 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| India | \$m | 9,231 | 10,261 | 11,969 | 7,868 | 7,836 |
| Japan | \$m | 7,654 | 7,861 | 8,152 | 6,392 | 4,904 |
| South Korea | \$m | 4,069 | 3,969 | 4,283 | 3,187 | 2,824 |
| China | \$m | 8,442 | 9,065 | 10,528 | 10,271 | 1,725 |
| Taiwan | \$m | 2,010 | 2,092 | 2,765 | 2,094 | 1,377 |
| Netherlands | \$m | 2,081 | 1,938 | 1,907 | 1,304 | 915 |
| Total | \$m | 38,974 | 40,897 | 46,455 | 35,976 | 23,970 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Singapore | \$m | 1,117 | 1,270 | 2,072 | 1,429 | 1,717 |
| Malaysia | \$m | 471 | 634 | 1,746 | 1,064 | 680 |
| Indonesia | \$m | 1,012 | 1,415 | 690 | 799 | 637 |
| Thailand | \$m | 621 | 1,248 | 1,192 | 650 | 377 |
| China | \$m | 780 | 682 | 1,073 | 1,085 | 167 |
| Japan | \$m | 393 | 389 | 320 | 144 | 94 |
| Total | \$m | 6,040 | 7,529 | 9,657 | 9,464 | 7,685 |

Note: Some country details have been confidentialised by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Japan | \$m | 12,477 | 15,703 | 22,580 | 20,935 | 12,067 |
| China | \$m | 6,291 | 10,346 | 18,611 | 17,099 | 11,771 |
| South Korea | \$m | 2,818 | 3,990 | 5,650 | 5,422 | 3,463 |
| Taiwan | \$m | 280 | 809 | 2,495 | 2,724 | 2,318 |
| Singapore | \$m | 1,578 | 1,229 | 1,317 | 1,092 | 854 |
| Malaysia | \$m | 231 | 393 | 929 | 1,529 | 516 |
| Total | \$m | 24,606 | 33,445 | 52,939 | 49,927 | 31,507 |

Notes: Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2022) International Trade Statistics

Table 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| China | \$m | 56,845 | 54,235 | 67,566 | 89,072 | 129,037 |
| South Korea | \$m | 5,942 | 5,769 | 6,129 | 7,393 | 9,387 |
| Japan | \$m | 4,310 | 3,903 | 4,968 | 6,536 | 9,338 |
| Taiwan | \$m | 1,579 | 1,336 | 1,882 | 1,971 | 3,174 |
| Indonesia | \$m | 48 | 48 | 46 | 29 | 42 |
| India | \$m | 6 | 324 | 253 | 22 | 10 |
| Total | \$m | 69,067 | 66,434 | 82,562 | 108,061 | 158,144 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Japan | \$m | 1,028 | 1,486 | 1,405 | 1,067 | 988 |
| South Korea | \$m | 817 | 913 | 817 | 1,196 | 936 |
| Taiwan | \$m | 228 | 354 | 312 | 378 | 431 |
| Thailand | \$m | 339 | 405 | 417 | 304 | 360 |
| United States | \$m | 141 | 200 | 895 | 259 | 265 |
| China | \$m | 56 | 36 | 18 | 31 | 122 |
| Total | \$m | 3,493 | 4,343 | 4,435 | 3,879 | 3,890 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| China | \$m | 2,976 | 4,077 | 3,839 | 3,979 | 2,840 |
| South Korea | \$m | 492 | 314 | 727 | 684 | 1,359 |
| Malaysia | \$m | 948 | 942 | 1,321 | 866 | 879 |
| India | \$m | 753 | 906 | 473 | 486 | 647 |
| Japan | \$m | 1,496 | 1,650 | 1,952 | 2,233 | 17 |
| Philippines | \$m | 438 | 181 | 651 | 379 | - |
| Total | \$m | 8,348 | 9,145 | 10,401 | 10,724 | 11,827 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2021–22 dollars

| | Unit | 2016–17 | 2017–18 | 2018–19 | 2019–20 | 2020–21 |
|----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| United Kingdom | \$m | 4,316 | 3,537 | 4,596 | 13,349 | 9,235 |
| United States | \$m | 162 | 80 | 135 | 3,235 | 4,070 |
| Singapore | \$m | 337 | 1,252 | 1,692 | 1,495 | 3,032 |
| China | \$m | 2,558 | 3,180 | 5,399 | 865 | 2,097 |
| Switzerland | \$m | 1,045 | 1,184 | 1,236 | 1,995 | 1,953 |
| India | \$m | 452 | 792 | 616 | 70 | 1,524 |
| Total | \$m | 20,934 | 20,877 | 20,086 | 25,627 | 26,987 |

Source: ABS (2022) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0