



Australian Government
Department of Industry, Science,
Energy and Resources

Anti-Dumping Commission

Response of Trader Questionnaire – LAVA Corporation –

Case number: AR 600

Product: Steel reinforcing bar

From: The Republic of Korea

Accelerated Review period: 1 January 2021 to
31 December 2021 (the period)

Date of Submission: 4 April 2022

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CHECKLIST

This section is an aid to ensure that you have completed all sections of this questionnaire.

Section	Please tick if you have responded to all questions
Section A Company information	✓
Section B Export sales to Australia	✓
Section C Exported goods and like goods	✓
Section D Third country sales	✓
Section E Cost to sell	✓
Company Declaration	✓
Non-confidential version of this response	✓

Attachments	Please tick if you have provided spreadsheet
B-2 Australian sales	✓
B-4 Upwards sales	✓
B-5 Upwards selling expenses	✓
D-2 Third country sales	<input type="checkbox"/>
E-3.1 SG&A listing	✓
E-3.2 SG&A calculation	✓

SECTION A COMPANY INFORMATION

A-1 Company representative and location

1. Please nominate a contact person within your company:

Name:	Stefan Nam
Position in the company:	President
Telephone:	+82 2 3666 4345
E-mail address:	stefan.nam@lavacorp.co.kr

2. If you have appointed a representative, provide the their contact details:

Not applicable. LAVA CORPORATION (hereafter 'LAVA') has not appointed a representative.

3. Please provide the location of the where the company's financial records are held.

LAVA is located at B-1115, 152 Magokseo-ro, Gangseo-gu, Seoul, Korea.

LAVA manages its financial records [

]

To make an entry in a ledger, LAVA [

]

The financial records are located at [

]

4. Please provide the location of the where the company's production records are held.

Not applicable. LAVA is a trading company.

A-2 Company information

1. What is the legal name of your business?

The legal name is LAVA CORPORATION. LAVA was incorporated on November 12, 2015 under the Commercial Code of the Republic of Korea.

2. Does your company trade under a different name and/or brand? If yes, provide details.

Not applicable. LAVA does not trade under a different name and/or brand.

3. Was your company ever known by a different legal and/or trading name? If yes, provide details

Not applicable. LAVA was not known by a different legal and/or trading name.

4. Provide a list of your current board of directors and any changes in the last two years.

Stenfan Nam as the president of LAVA is only executive member of the board. There have been no changes in the last two years.

5. Is your company part of a group (e.g. parent company with subsidiaries, common ownership, joint-ventures)? If yes, provide:

- (a) A diagram showing the complete ownership structure; and
- (b) A list of all related companies and its functions

LAVA does not have any parent company and/or any subsidiary. LAVA is 100% owned by the president Stefan Nam.

6. Is your company or parent company publically listed?

If yes, please provide:

- (a) The stock exchange where it is listed; and
- (b) Any principle shareholders¹

If no, please provide:

- (a) A list of all principal shareholders and the shareholding percentages.

LAVA does not have any parent company. LAVA has not been publically listed and 100% owned by the president Stefan Nam.

7. What is the overall nature of your company's business? Include details of the products that your company manufacture and sell and the market your company sells into.

LAVA ,as a trading company, has mainly exported [REDACTED]

8. If your business does not perform all of the following functions in relation to the goods under consideration, then please provide names and addresses of the companies which perform each function:

- (a) produce or manufacture;
- (b) sell in the domestic market;

¹ Principal shareholders are those who are able to cast, or control the casting of, 5% or more of the maximum amount of votes that could be cast at a general meeting of your company.

- (c) export to Australia; and
- (d) export to countries other than Australia.

LAVA only performs a function (c) export to Australia in relation to GUC.

**LAVA exports GUC that produced by [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] to Australia during the period.**

[REDACTED]

9. Provide your company's internal organisation chart.

LAVA provides its internal organisation chart in Exhibit A-2.9

10. Describe the functions performed by each group within the organisation.

Not applicable. LAVA does not have any parent company and/or any subsidiary.

11. Does your company produce brochures, pamphlets or other promotional material? If yes, please provide them.

LAVA provides its company brochure in Exhibit A-2.11.

A-3 General accounting information

1. What is your financial accounting period?

LAVA's accounting fiscal year is based on the calendar year, that is, January 1 to December 31.

2. Are your financial accounts audited? If yes, who is the auditor?

LAVA is not a company subject to external audit in accordance with Article 4 (Companies Subject to External Audit) of Act on External Audit of Stock Companies.

3. What currency are your accounts kept in?

LAVA's accounts are kept in the Korean Won.

4. What is the name of your financial accounting system?

**As described in A-1.3, LAVA manages [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]**

5. What is the name of your sales system?

LAVA, as a small trading company, [

]

6. What is the name of your production system?

Not applicable. LAVA is a trading company.

7. If your financial accounting, sales and production systems are different, how do the systems interact? Is it electronically or manual? Please provide a detailed explanation and include diagrams.

Not applicable. [

]

8. Do your accounting practices differ in any way from the generally accepted accounting principles in your country? If yes, please provide details.

LAVA's financial accounting practices are in accordance with the Korean Accounting Standards for small and medium-sized entities.

9. Have there been any changes to your accounting practices and/or policies over the last two years? If yes, please provide details.

There have been no changes in the last two years.

A-4 Financial documents

1. Please provide the two most recently completed annual reports and/or financial statements for your company and any other related companies involved in the production and sale of the goods.

LAVA provides its financial statements covering the two most recent financial years in Exhibit A-4.1.

2. If the financial statements in A-4.1 are unaudited, provide for each company:

- (a) the tax returns relating to the same period; and
- (b) reconciliation of the revenue, cost of goods sold, and net profit before tax between the financial statements and tax returns.

LAVA provides its tax returns relating to the two most recent business years and the worksheets to show the linkage between financial statements and tax returns in Exhibit A-4.2.

3. Does your company maintain different profit centres? If yes, provide profit & loss statements for the profit centre that the goods falls into for:

- (a) the most recent financial year; and

(b) the period.

LAVA, as a small trading company, [REDACTED]

4. If the period is different to your financial period, please provide:

- (a) Income statements directly from your accounting information system covering the most recent financial period and the period; or
- (b) Quarterly or half yearly income statements directly from your accounting system covering the most recent financial period and the period.

Not applicable. the period is the same as LAVA's financial period.

5. Please provide a copy of your company's trial balance (in Excel) covering the period and the most recent financial year.

LAVA provides its trial balance for the period in Exhibit A-4.5.

6. Please provide your company's chart of accounts (in Excel).

LAVA provides its chart of accounts in Exhibit A-4.6.

If any of the documents are not in English, please provide a complete translation of the documents.

SECTION B

EXPORT SALES TO AUSTRALIA

B-1 Australian export sales process

1. Provide details (and diagrams if appropriate) of the export sales process of your company and any entities (e.g. agents) including:

- (a) Marketing and advertising activities
- (b) Price determination and/or negotiation process
- (c) Order placement process
- (d) Order fulfilment process and lead time
- (e) Delivery terms and process
- (f) Invoicing process
- (g) Payment terms and process

For Australian sales of the GUC, an Australian customer inquires for a purchase to LAVA. LAVA and the Australian customer negotiate the price and quantity through telephone or e-mail. After the negotiation, LAVA makes a sales contract with the Australian customer.

LAVA places an order after negotiations with a manufacturer. According to the manufacturer's production schedule, the goods are produced under the order.

Once production is completed, the manufacturer ships the goods to the location according to a delivery term and issues commercial invoice and a zero VAT invoice to LAVA, which indicates that the sale is for export.

LAVA organises the shipping of the merchandise under a delivery term as agreed with the Australian customer and prepares shipping documents such as commercial invoice, packing list, etc. After that, LAVA issues them to the Australian customer.

Then, LAVA collects a payment from the Australian customer through [REDACTED] and makes a payment to the manufacturer through [REDACTED]

LAVA provides the diagram of sales process in Exhibit B-1.1.

2. What is the function of your company in the export sales process for the goods? Is your company involved in the negotiation of prices to end customers?

LAVA directly contacts to an Australian end customer and negotiates the price and quantity with the customer. Regarding the function which LAVA performs, please refer to response in Question B-1.1.

3. In what currency do you invoice your customers for goods exported to Australia? If it is not in your local currency:
- (a) Do your customers pay you into a foreign currency denominated account? If yes, provide details;
 - (b) Do you use forward contracts to lock in the foreign exchange rate relating to the export sales? If yes, provide details;
 - (c) How is the exchange rate determined in your accounting system and how often is it updated?

LAVA makes invoicing to the customer relating the exports to Australia in [REDACTED] and the customer normally make payments in [REDACTED].

[REDACTED], this question is not applicable

LAVA manage its financial records [REDACTED]

4. Are there any customers of the goods exported to Australia related to your company? If yes, please provide a list of each related customer and provide details on how the selling price is set.

Not applicable. LAVA does not have any related customer.

5. If sales are in accordance with price lists or price extras list, provide copies of these lists.

Prices are negotiated individually with a customer for each order.

6. Do your export selling prices vary according to the distribution channel identified? If yes, provide details. Real differences in trade levels are characterised by consistent and distinct differences in functions and prices.

Not applicable. [REDACTED]

7. Did you provide on-invoice discounts and/or off-invoice rebates to any customer or an associate of the customer in relation to the sale of the goods exported to Australia during the period? If yes, provide a description and explain the terms and conditions that must be met by the customer to obtain the discount.

Not applicable. LAVA did not provide discounts and/or rebates to any customer or associate of the customer in relation to the sale of the GUC exported to Australia during the period.

8. Did you issue any credit or debit notes (directly or indirectly) to the customer or associate of the customer in relation to the sale of the goods exported to Australia during the period? If yes, provide details of the credit/debit notes including the reasons the credit/debit notes were issued.

Not applicable. LAVA did not issue any credit or debit notes to the customer or associate of the customer in relation the the sale of the GUC exported to Autralia during the period.

9. The invoice date will normally be taken to be the date of sale. If you are making a claim that a different date should be taken as the date of sale:

- (a) What date are you claiming as the date of sale?
- (b) Why does this date best reflect the material terms of sale?

LAVA reports the shipment date as date of sale which is the same with the invoice date in "B-2 Australian Sales".

B-2 Australian sales listing

1. Complete the worksheet named "B-2 Australian sales"

- This worksheet lists all sales (i.e. transaction by transaction) exported to Australia of the goods invoiced within the period. This includes exports to Australia sold through a domestic customer.
- If you have claimed in B-1.8 that the date of sale is one other than the invoice date, then add the sales within your claimed date of sale.
- You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
- If you have used formulas to complete this worksheet, these formulas must be retained.
- If there are any direct selling expenses incurred in respect of the exports to Australia not listed in the spreadsheet, add a column. For example, if the delivery terms make you responsible for arrival of the goods at an agreed point within Australia (e.g. delivered duty paid), insert additional columns in the spreadsheet for all other costs incurred.

LAVA provides the "B-2 Australian Sales" as instructed.

2. Provide a table listing the source of the data for each column in the "B-2 Australian sales" listing.

LAVA provides the worksheet named "B-2.2 source data for B-2 Australian sales".

B-3 Sample export documents

1. Select the two largest transactions and provide the following documentation (in relation to the purchase and sale):
- Contracts
 - Purchase order and order confirmation
 - Commercial invoice and packing list
 - Proof of payment and accounts receivable ledger
 - Documents showing bank charges
 - Invoices for any selling fees incurred by your company
 - Bill of lading
 - Invoices for ocean freight and marine insurance (if applicable)

- Country of origin certificates (if applicable)

If the documents are not in English, please provide a translation of the documents.

LAVA provides the supporting documents for two largest sample in export sales to Australia in Exhibit B-3.1.

2. For each document, please annotate the documents or provide a table reconciling the details in the "B-2 Australian sales" listing to the source documents in B-2.2.

LAVA provides the worksheets to show how it links to "B-2 Australian Sales" for two largest samples in Exhibit B-3.2.

B-4 Reconciliation of sales to financial accounts

1. Please complete the worksheet named **"B-4 Upwards sales"** to demonstrate that the sales listings in B-2 and D-2 are complete.
 - You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
 - Please use the currency that your accounts are kept in.
 - If you have used formulas to complete this worksheet, these formulas must be retained.

Sales Reconciliation

LAVA provides the "B-4 Upwards sales" as instructed.

2. Please provide all documents, other than those in A-4 and B-2, required to complete the "B-4 Upwards sales" worksheet. If the documents include spreadsheets, all formulas used must be retained.

LAVA provides the documents to support "B-4 Upwards sales" in Exhibit B-4.2.

3. For any amount in the "B-4 Upwards sales" worksheet that is hard coded (i.e. not a formula), please cross-reference by providing:
 - the name of the source document, including the relevant page number, in column D of the worksheet; and
 - highlight or annotate the amount shown in the source document.

As described in "B-4 Upwards sales", LAVA used financial statements, sales accounting ledger, and commercial invoices, as sourcing data.

B-5 Reconciliation of direct selling expenses to financial accounts

1. Please complete the worksheet named **"B-5 Upwards selling expense"** to demonstrate that the direct selling expenses (e.g. Inland transport) in B-2 is complete.
 - You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
 - Please use the currency that your accounts are kept in.
 - If you have used formulas to complete this worksheet, these formulas must be retained.

LAVA provides the worksheet named "B-5 Upwards selling expense".

2. Please provide all documents, other than those in A-4 and B-2, required to complete the "B-5 Upwards selling expense" worksheet. If the documents include spreadsheets, all formulas used must be retained.

LAVA provides the supporting documents to show how it reports selling expenses in Exhibit B-5.2.

3. For any amount in the "B-5 Upwards selling expense" worksheet that is hard coded (i.e. not a formula), please cross-reference by providing:
 - the name of the source document, including the relevant page number, in column C of the worksheet; and
 - highlight or annotate the amount shown in the source document.
 - provide the account code and sub-account code (if applicable) at column D of the worksheet.

As instructed, LAVA explains the source document and the account in each column of "B-5 Upwards Selling Expenses".

SECTION C

EXPORTED GOODS AND LIKE GOODS

The commission considers the MCC structure in and of itself is not likely to be commercially sensitive information. Any claim that disclosing the MCC information is confidential or would adversely affect your business or commercial interests must be raised by lodging a submission as soon as practicable, but no later than the time this questionnaire is due.

C-1 Models exported to Australia

1. Fully describe all of the goods your company exported to Australia during the period. Include specification details and any technical and illustrative material that may be helpful in identifying, or classifying, the goods exported to Australia.

LAVA, as a trading company, exported rebar in coil form to Australia during the period. Regarding exports of GUC to Australia, LAVA followed the Australia/Newzaland standard [REDACTED].

2. Provide a list of MCCs of the goods exported to Australia. This must cover all MCCs listed in the Australian sales listing in B-2.

- This list must be disclosed in the public record version of the response.

LAVA has only one MCC, P-C-C-B-C-N of the goods exported Australia.

C-2 Internal product codes

1. Does your company use product codes or stock keeping unit (SKU) codes?

If yes:

- (a) Provide details of the product or SKU coding system for the goods, such as a legend or key of the meaning for each code within the product or SKU code.
- (b) Provide details on how you mapped the product or SKU codes to the MCC for the purpose of completing this questionnaire.
- (c) Provide a table of showing the product or SKU codes for each MCC.

If no:

- (a) Provide details on the method used to identify the MCC in the sales and cost spreadsheets.

[REDACTED]

LAVA identified the MCC by using product description on invoices.

C-3 Delivery

1. What are the delivery terms of export sales of the goods to Australia?

During the period, LAVA's Australian sales were made in [REDACTED]

2. If the delivery terms of the Australian sales include delivery to the port, how were the inland transport and port charges calculated in the Australian sales listing in B-2?

LAVA was not responsible for [REDACTED]. But, LAVA paid for [REDACTED]

Regarding the calculation methodology, LAVA divided total amount on the invoice for expenses by total quantity on the invoice for expenses, multiplied that unit expense by reported sales quantity.

3. If the delivery terms of the Australian sales include ocean freight, how was the ocean freight cost calculated in the Australian sales listing in B-2?

The ocean freight is incurred on a B/L No. basis. Thus, LAVA divided the ocean freight by total quantity on a B/L, multiplied that unit ocean freight by reported sales quantity.

4. If the delivery terms of the Australian sales include marine insurance, how was the marine insurance calculated in the Australian sales listing in B-2?

Not applicable. The marine insurance was covered [REDACTED]

5. If the delivery terms of the Australian sales include delivered duty paid, how were the Australian importation and delivery costs calculated in the Australian sales listing in B-2?

Not applicable. Delivery terms of Australian sales [REDACTED]

C-4 Direct selling expenses

1. Describe all costs that are incurred post by your company in relation to the sales of the goods (export or import costs);

LAVA was not responsible for [REDACTED]

LAVA reports direct selling expenses described below;

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

- [REDACTED]

Meanwhile, [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Regarding [REDACTED] in
"B-2 Australian sales". Because [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Also, [REDACTED] was incurred, when LAVA collected a payment though [REDACTED]
[REDACTED].

LAVA reports [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] of "B-2 Australian sales".

2. Are there any other direct selling expenses incurred by your company in relation to export sales of the goods to Australia? These direct selling expenses must be included in the reconciliation of direct selling expenses in B-5; and

Reported all direct selling expenses [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] are included in "B-5 Upwards Selling Expense Reconciliation".

3. For any costs incurred, describe whether the company is reimbursed for these expenses.

All direct selling expenses [REDACTED]

SECTION D THIRD COUNTRY SALES

D-1 Third country sales process

1. Are your sales processes to any third country (i.e. exports to countries other than Australia) different to the sales process described in B-1.1? If yes, provide details of the differences.

Not applicable. []

2. Are there any third country customers related to your company? If yes, please provide a list of each related customer and provide details on how the selling price is set.

Not applicable. []

3. The invoice date will normally be taken to be the date of sale. If you are making a claim that a different date should be taken as the date of sale:
 - (a) What date are you claiming as the date of sale?
 - (b) Why does this date best reflects the material terms of sale?

Not applicable. []

D-2 Third country sales listing

1. Complete the worksheet named "D-2 Third country sales"
 - This worksheet lists all export sales, summarised by country and customer, to third countries of like goods invoiced within the period.
 - If you have claimed in D-1.3 that the date of sale is one other than the invoice date, then add sales with your claimed date of sale.
 - You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
 - If you have used formulas to complete this worksheet, these formulas must be retained.

Not applicable. []

D-3 Differences in sales to third countries

1. Are there any differences in sales to third countries which may affect their comparison to export sales to Australia? If yes, provide details.

Not applicable. []

SECTION E COST TO SELL

E-1 Purchase process from suppliers

1. Please describe your company's purchasing processes from your suppliers of the goods, including the roles of all parties involved in the ordering of the goods from your suppliers.

LAVA places an order after negotiations with a manufacturer and makes sales contract. According to the manufacturer's production schedule, the goods are produced under the order.

Once production is completed, the manufacturer ships the goods to the location according to a delivery term and issues commercial invoice and a zero VAT invoice to LAVA, which indicates that the sale is for export.

Then, LAVA makes a payment to the manufacturer through [REDACTED]

2. For each supplier from who supplied the goods during the investigation period, please list:
- The name of the supplier;
 - Is the supplier the manufacturer of the goods: Yes/No;
 - Is the supplier related to your company? If yes, provide details including the product or services supplied by the related company.

During the period, LAVA purchased GUC from [REDACTED] which is the unrelated manufacturer.

3. What terms of trade are provided to you by your suppliers, including:
- shipping terms
 - any credit terms provided; and/or
 - financing arrangements made.

The supplier sold GUC to LAVA in [REDACTED] terms.

LAVA make payments to the supplier through [REDACTED].

LAVA [REDACTED] financing arrangement with the supplier.

4. Are there any rebate programs and discounts received from your suppliers and how are they determined and paid, including any relevant eligibility requirements; and

Not applicable. [REDACTED]

5. Describe all costs incurred by your company in relation to the exports of the goods (e.g. selling expenses, importation costs).

As explained in C-4.1, LAVA reports [REDACTED] in [REDACTED] of "B-2 Australian sales".

E-2 Accounting practices

1. Do you have different cost centres in your company's cost accounting system? If yes, list the cost centres, provide a description of each cost centre and the allocation methodology used in your accounting system.

LAVA, as a small trading company, does not maintain cost centres.

2. Are any management fees/corporate allocations charged to your company by your parent or a related company? If yes, provide details.

Not applicable. LAVA does not have any parent company and/or any subsidiary.

E-3 Selling, General & Administration expenses

1. Complete the worksheet named "**E-3.1 SG&A listing**".
 - This worksheet lists all selling, general and administration expenses by account code for the most recent accounting period and the period.
 - You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
 - If you have used formulas to complete this worksheet, these formulas must be retained.

LAVA provides the worksheet named "E-3.1 SG&A listing" as instructed.

2. Complete the worksheet named "**E-3.2 Domestic SG&A calculation**".
 - This worksheet calculates the unit domestic SG&A for each MCC.
 - You must provide this list in electronic format using the template provided.
 - Please use the formulas provided.

LAVA provides the worksheet named "E-3.2 SG&A calculation".

LAVA understands that "E-3.2 SG&A calculation" is related to "B-2 Australian sales", not domestic sales, as instructed in "AR 600 Trader questionnaire - LAVA Corporation (spreadsheet)".

COMPANY DECLARATION

I hereby declare that LAVA CORPORATION have completed the attached questionnaire and, having made due inquiry, certify that the information contained in this submission is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name : Stefan Nam

Signature : 남종현.

Position in Company : President

Date : 4 April 2022

List of Attachments and Exhibits

Section	Attachment or Exhibit No.	Name of Contents	Format	Confidential/ or Non-Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-2.9.	Internal Organisation Chart	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-2.11.	Company Brochure	PDF	Non-Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.1. (1)	Financial Statements (in Korean)	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.1. (2)	Financial Statements (in English)	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.2. (1)	2021 Tax Return	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.2. (2)	2020 Tax Return	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.2. (3)	Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns	PDF	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.5. (1)	2021 Trial Balance (in Korean)	Excel	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.5. (2)	2021 Trial Balance (in English)	Excel	Confidential
Section A	Exhibit A-4.6.	Chart of Accounts	Excel	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-1.1.	Sales Process for Exports to Australia	PDF	Confidential
Section B	Attachment B-2	Australian Sales	Excel	Confidential
Section B	Attachment B-2.2	Source Data for B-2 Australia Sales	Excel	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-3.1. (1)	The Two Largest Samples of Export Sales to Australia -Sample 1	PDF	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-3.1. (2)	The Two Largest Samples of Export Sales to Australia -Sample 2	PDF	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-3.2.	Linkage of Samples to B-2 Australia Sales	PDF	Confidential
Section B	Attachment B-4	Upwards Sales	Excel	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-4.2.	Upwards Sales Reconciliation	PDF	Confidential
Section B	Attachment B-5	Upward Selling Expenses	Excel	Confidential
Section B	Exhibit B-5.2.	Reconciliation of Direct Selling Expense	PDF	Confidential
Section E	Attachment E-3.1.	SG&A Listing	Excel	Confidential
Section E	Attachment E-3.2.	SG&A Calculation	Excel	Confidential

Exhibit A-2.9

Internal Organisation Chart

Internal Organisation Chart

LAVA Corporation

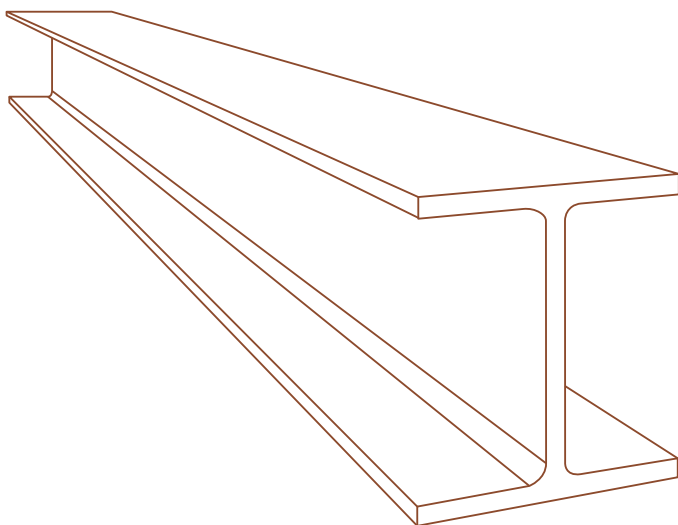
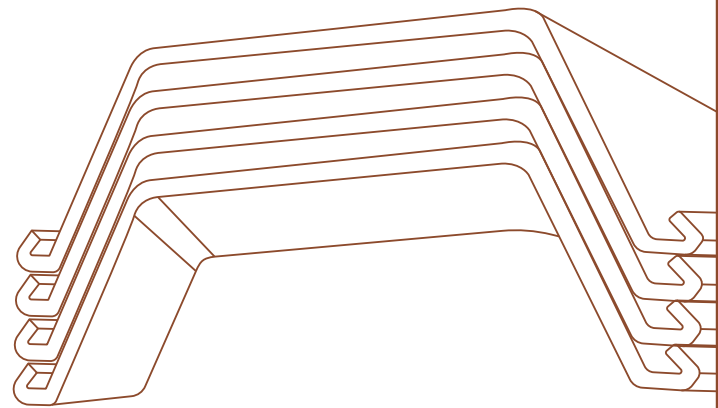
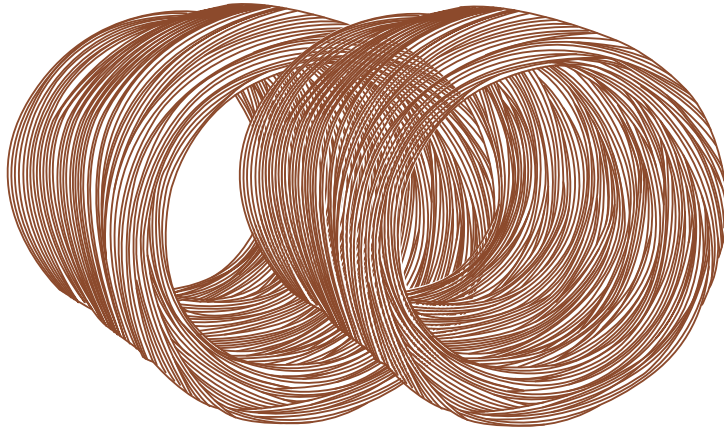
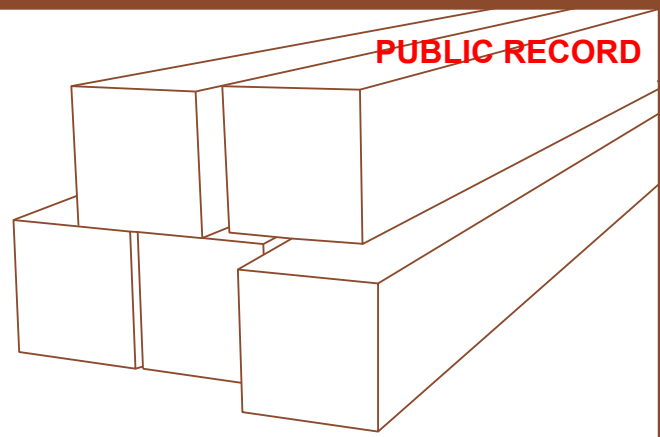
(As of December 31, 2021)

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same. As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

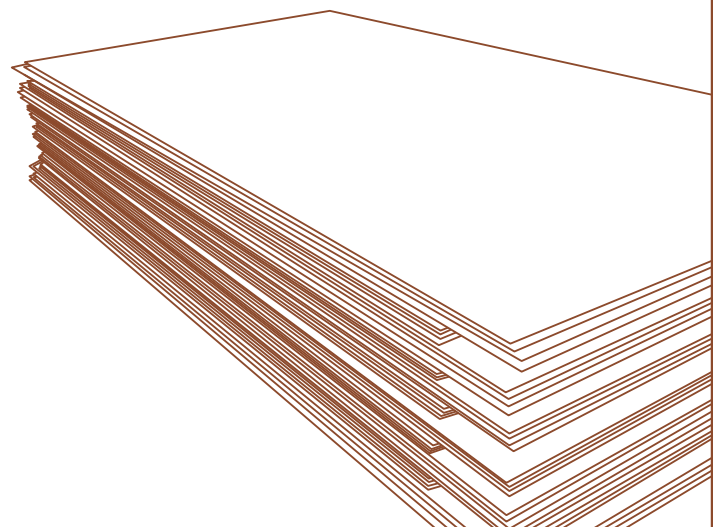
Exhibit A-2.11

Company Brochure



LAVA

COMPANY
CATALOGUE



CONTENTS

CONTENTS	
GREETING	004
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LAVA

“STEEL IS EVERYTHING”



Connecting the dots is a key business objective for LAVA in respect of its customer support ethos.

LAVA Corporation is based in Seoul, Korea, and is dedicated and capable of supporting your needs to find suitable buyers and suppliers of steel products within the Republic of Korea.

A timely and appropriate response is the most important element to starting a new business opportunity and options when working in South Korea. So all LAVA Corporation staff are dedicated to supporting your objectives. We see all challenges as opportunities for successful collaboration.

We are ready to work with you to secure your business objectives and help you transition beyond the barriers of cultural and language differences.

Let's start talking!

Yours sincerely
President

Mr. Stefan Nam

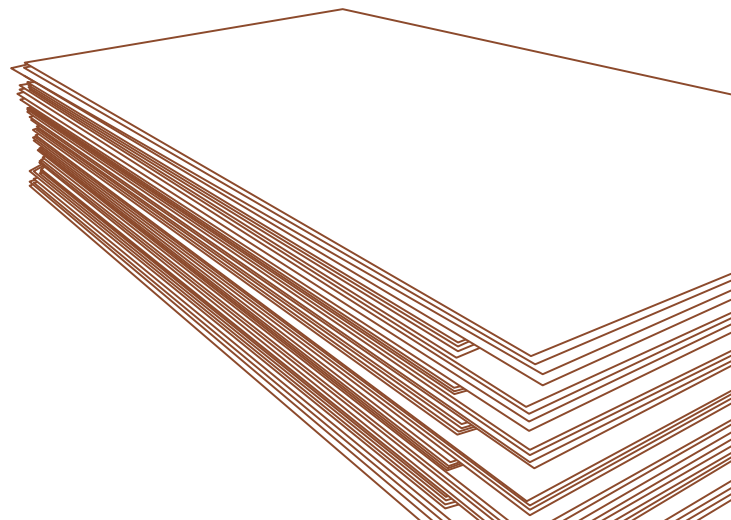
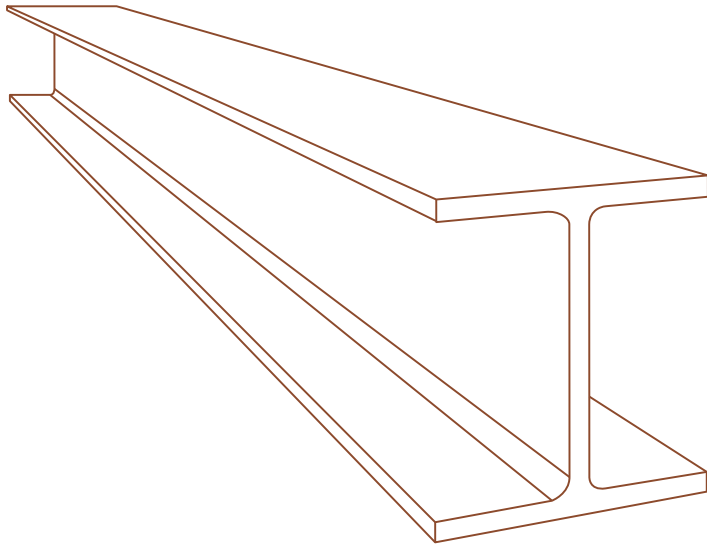
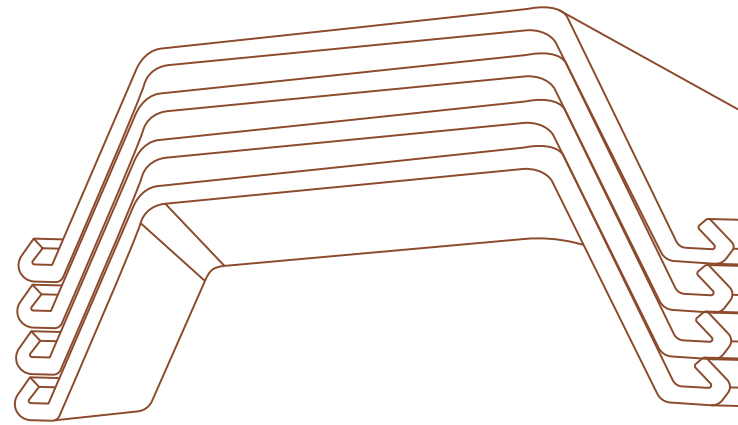
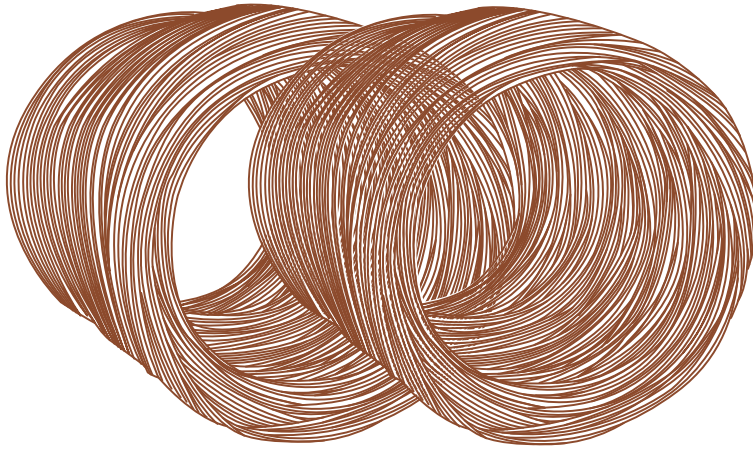
manufacturer



SeAH CSS

KOSCO
KOREA STEEL SHAPES CO., LTD.

posco



Steel solution provider

LAVA Corporation is able to provide a value added services beyond a trading house.

- Visual inspection at load port prior to vessel departure.
- Formula pricing based on LME SCRAP settlement.
- Service provider including notching/cutting/galvanising/slitting etc.
- Financial support by open account based on credit insurance

Visual Inspection

LAVA do a visual inspection for the parcel up on request of customer.



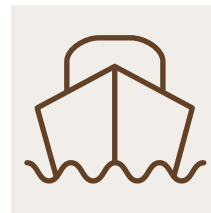
PRODUCTION
COMPLETE



VISIT
LOAD PORT



INSPECTION



SAIL OUT

Formula pricing

Based on Turkish scrap buying price, reported by world reputed Platts and LME Metal exchange, LAVA is able to fix the contract price for min 3 months to 12 months.

When market price drops comparing to the time of contract made, then LAVA will pay it back to customer as per LME Metal exchange settlement price.



CONTRACT SIGN



LME PRICE FIX



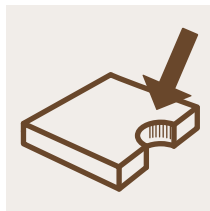
CLEARING



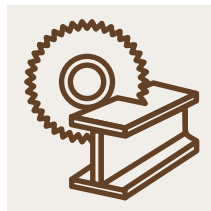
PROFIT/LOSS
ASSESSMENT

Service provider

Steel product usually need to be processed. With quality processing partuer, we are able to provide



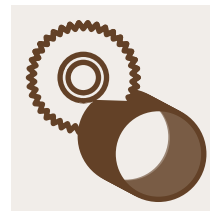
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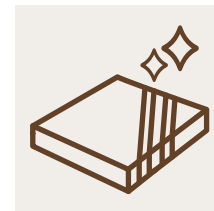
CUTTING



GALVANISING



SLITTING



PRIMER COATING

Financial support

LAVA is able to provide open account or deferred payment term such as (D/A or D/P) against bill of lading



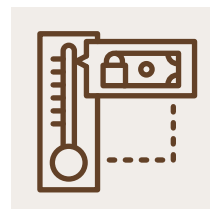
CUSTOMER SURVEY



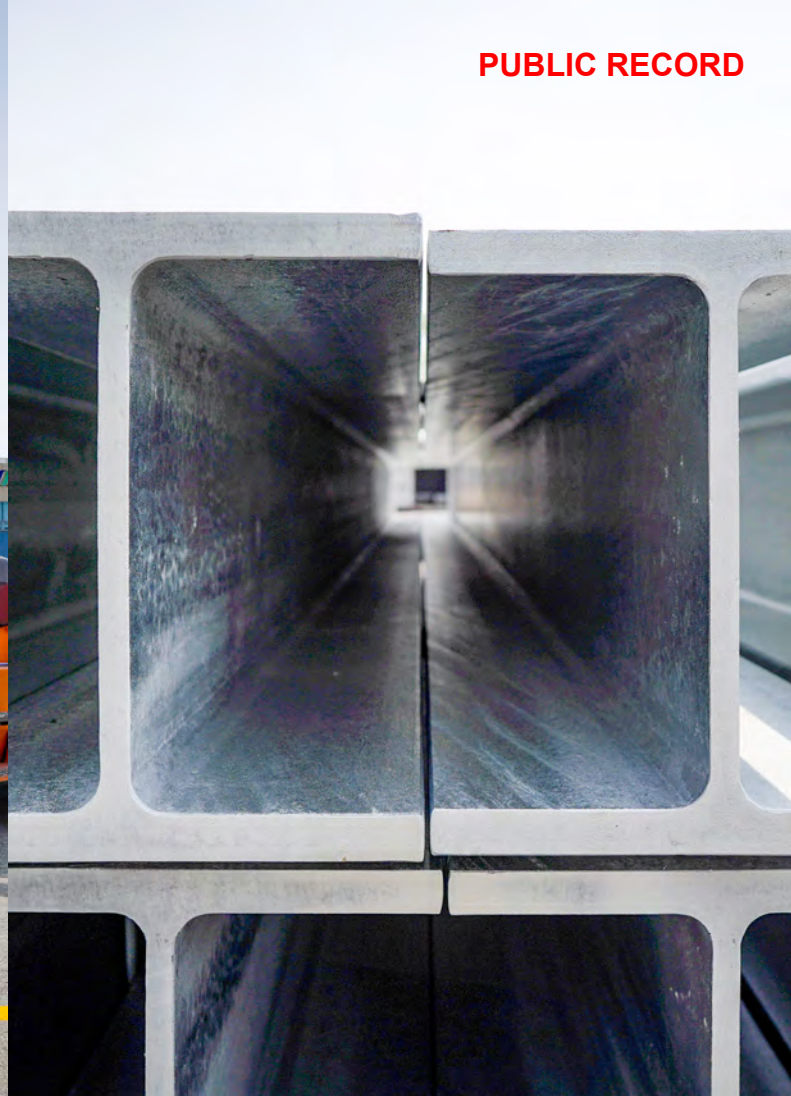
CREDIT INSURANCE
REVIEW



RATING CUSTOMER
CREDIT



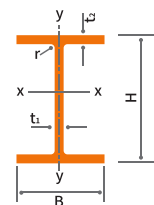
CREDIT LINE
APPROVED



PRODUCT DETAIL

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) Metric Series - KS, JIS '90

Division (depth x width)	Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
		W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂		I _x	I _y
100 × 100	17.2	100	100	6	8	10	21.90	383	134
125 × 125	23.8	125	125	6.5	9	10	30.31	847	293
150 × 75	14.0	150	75	5	7	8	17.85	666	49.5
150 × 100	21.1	148	100	6	9	11	26.84	1,020	151
150 × 150	31.5	150	150	7	10	11	40.14	1,640	563
200 × 100	18.2	198	99	4.5	7	11	23.18	1,580	114
	21.3	200	100	5.5	8	11	27.16	1,840	134
200 × 150	30.6	194	150	6	9	13	39.01	2,690	507
200 × 200	49.9	200	200	8	12	13	63.53	4,720	1,600
	56.2	200	204	12	12	13	71.53	4,980	1,700
	65.7	208	202	10	16	13	83.69	6,530	2,200
250 × 125	25.7	248	124	5	8	12	32.68	3,540	255
	29.6	250	125	6	9	12	37.66	4,050	294
250 × 175	44.1	244	175	7	11	16	56.24	6,120	985
250 × 250	64.4	244	252	11	11	16	82.06	8,790	2,940
	66.5	248	249	8	13	16	84.70	9,930	3,350
	72.4	250	250	9	14	16	92.18	10,800	3,650
	82.2	250	255	14	14	16	104.7	11,500	3,880
300 × 150	32.0	298	149	5.5	8	13	40.80	6,320	442
	36.7	300	150	6.5	9	13	46.78	7,210	508
300 × 200	56.8	294	200	8	12	18	72.38	11,300	1,600
	65.4	298	201	9	14	18	83.36	13,300	1,900
300 × 300	84.5	294	302	12	12	18	107.7	16,900	5,520
	87.0	298	299	9	14	18	110.8	18,800	6,240
	94.0	300	300	10	15	18	119.8	20,400	6,750
	106	300	305	15	15	18	134.8	21,500	7,100
	106	304	301	11	17	18	134.8	23,400	7,730
	130	310	305	15	20	18	165.3	28,600	9,470
	142	310	310	20	20	18	180.8	29,900	10,000

Dimension : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Dimensional Tolerance : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Surface Condition : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990

M

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ,x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Division (depth x width)
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
4.18	2.47	76.5	26.7	87.6	41.2	2.83	5.17	100 × 100
5.29	3.11	136	46.9	154	71.9	9.87	8.43	125 × 125
6.11	1.66	88.8	13.2	102	20.8	2.53	2.81	150 × 75
6.17	2.37	138	30.1	157	46.7	7.28	7.37	150 × 100
6.39	3.75	219	75.1	246	115	27.6	13.5	150 × 150
8.26	2.21	160	23.0	180	35.7	10.4	3.86	200 × 100
8.24	2.22	184	26.8	209	41.9	12.3	5.77	
8.30	3.61	277	67.6	309	104	43.4	10.9	200 × 150
8.62	5.02	472	160	525	244	142	29.8	200 × 200
8.35	4.88	498	167	565	257	150	39.6	
8.83	5.13	628	218	710	332	203	66.7	
10.4	2.79	285	41.1	319	63.6	36.7	6.74	250 × 125
10.4	2.79	324	47.0	366	73.1	42.7	9.68	
10.4	4.18	502	113	558	173	134	23.2	250 × 175
10.3	5.98	720	233	805	358	399	39.5	250 × 250
10.8	6.29	801	269	883	408	462	46.7	
10.8	6.29	867	292	960	444	508	58.7	
10.5	6.09	919	304	1,040	468	540	79.0	
12.4	3.29	424	59.3	475	91.8	92.9	8.65	300 × 150
12.4	3.29	481	67.7	542	105	107	12.4	
12.5	4.71	771	160	859	247	319	35.8	300 × 200
12.6	4.77	893	189	1,000	291	383	53.4	
12.5	7.16	1,150	365	1,280	560	1,097	61.4	300 × 300
13.0	7.50	1,270	417	1,390	634	1,258	71.3	
13.1	7.51	1,360	450	1,500	684	1,372	88.1	
12.6	7.26	1,440	466	1,610	716	1,443	116	
13.2	7.57	1,540	514	1,710	781	1,592	125	
13.2	7.57	1,850	621	2,080	949	1,991	215	
12.9	7.44	1,930	645	2,200	992	2,093	271	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

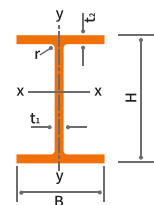
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) Metric Series - KS, JIS '90

Division (depth x width)	Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
	W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
350 × 175	41.4	346	174	6	9	14	52.68	11,100	792
	49.6	350	175	7	11	14	63.14	13,600	984
	57.8	354	176	8	13	14	73.68	16,100	1,180
350 × 250	69.2	336	249	8	12	20	88.15	18,500	3,090
	79.7	340	250	9	14	20	101.5	21,700	3,650
350 × 350	106	338	351	13	13	20	135.3	28,200	9,380
	115	344	348	10	16	20	146.0	33,300	11,200
	131	344	354	16	16	20	166.6	35,300	11,800
	137	350	350	12	19	20	173.9	40,300	13,600
	156	350	357	19	19	20	198.4	42,800	14,400
400 × 200	56.6	396	199	7	11	16	72.16	20,000	1,450
	66.0	400	200	8	13	16	84.12	23,700	1,740
	*75.5	404	201	9	15	16	96.16	27,500	2,030
400 × 300	*94.3	386	299	9	14	22	120.1	33,700	6,240
	107	390	300	10	16	22	136.0	38,700	7,210
400 × 400	140	388	402	15	15	22	178.5	49,000	16,300
	147	394	398	11	18	22	186.8	56,100	18,900
	168	394	405	18	18	22	214.4	59,700	20,000
	172	400	400	13	21	22	218.7	66,600	22,400
	197	400	408	21	21	22	250.7	70,900	23,800
	200	406	403	16	24	22	254.9	78,000	26,200
	232	414	405	18	28	22	295.4	92,800	31,000
	283	428	407	20	35	22	360.7	119,000	39,400
	415	458	417	30	50	22	528.6	187,000	60,500
	605	498	432	45	70	22	770.1	298,000	94,400
450 × 200	66.2	446	199	8	12	18	84.30	28,700	1,580
	76.0	450	200	9	14	18	96.76	33,500	1,870
450 × 300	106	434	299	10	15	24	135.0	46,800	6,690
	124	440	300	11	18	24	157.4	56,100	8,110
500 × 200	79.5	496	199	9	14	20	101.3	41,900	1,840
	89.6	500	200	10	16	20	114.2	47,800	2,140
	103	506	201	11	19	20	131.3	56,500	2,580

Dimension : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Dimensional Tolerance : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Surface Condition : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990

M

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ,x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Division (depth x width)
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
14.5	3.88	641	91,0	716	140	225	13.6	350 × 175
14.7	3.95	775	112	868	174	283	23.0	
14.8	4.01	909	135	1,020	208	344	36.1	
14.5	5.92	1,100	248	1,210	380	812	44.6	340 × 250
14.6	6.00	1,280	292	1,410	447	970	66.3	
14.4	8.33	1,670	534	1,850	818	2,477	90.3	350 × 350
15.1	8.78	1,940	646	2,120	980	3,024	121	
14.6	8.43	2,050	669	2,300	1,030	3,186	164	
15.2	8.84	2,300	777	2,550	1,180	3,721	199	
14.7	8.53	2,450	809	2,760	1,240	3,953	270	
16.7	4.48	1,010	145	1,130	224	536	27.1	400 × 200
16.8	4.54	1,190	174	1,330	268	650	42.2	
16.9	4.60	1,360	202	1,530	312	770	62.3	
16.7	7.21	1,750	418	1,920	637	2,160	79.9	400 × 300
16.9	7.28	1,980	481	2,190	733	2,521	114	
16.6	9.54	2,530	809	2,800	1,240	5,655	156	400 × 400
17.3	10.1	2,850	951	3,120	1,440	6,688	194	
16.7	9.65	3,030	985	3,390	1,510	7,053	264	
17.5	10.1	3,330	1,120	3,670	1,700	8,048	303	
16.8	9.75	3,540	1,170	3,990	1,790	8,550	415	
17.5	10.1	3,840	1,300	4,280	1,980	9,558	462	
17.7	10.2	4,480	1,530	5,030	2,330	11,557	714	
18.2	10.4	5,570	1,930	6,310	2,940	15,198	1,317	
18.8	10.7	8,170	2,900	9,540	4,440	25,188	3,885	
19.7	11.1	12,000	4,370	14,500	6,720	43,214	11,063	
18.5	4.33	1,290	159	1,450	247	744	38.3	450 × 200
18.6	4.40	1,490	187	1,680	291	890	56.9	
18.6	7.04	2,160	448	2,380	686	2,937	104	450 × 300
18.9	7.18	2,550	541	2,820	828	3,611	163	
20.3	4.27	1,690	185	1,910	290	1,072	60.8	500 × 200
20.5	4.33	1,910	214	2,180	335	1,254	85.9	
20.7	4.43	2,230	257	2,540	401	1,530	132	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

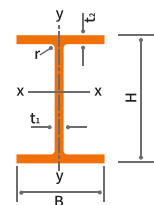
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) Metric Series - KS, JIS '90

Division (depth x width)	Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
	W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
500 × 300	114	482	300	11	15	26	145.5	60,400	6,760
	128	488	300	11	18	26	163.5	71,000	8,110
600 × 200	94.6	596	199	10	15	22	120.5	68,700	1,980
	106	600	200	11	17	22	134.4	77,600	2,280
	120	606	201	12	20	22	152.5	90,400	2,720
	134	612	202	13	23	22	170.7	103,000	3,180
600 × 300	137	582	300	12	17	28	174.5	103,000	7,670
	151	588	300	12	20	28	192.5	118,000	9,020
	175	594	302	14	23	28	222.4	137,000	10,600
700 × 300	166	692	300	13	20	28	211.5	172,000	9,020
	185	700	300	13	24	28	235.5	210,000	10,800
	215	708	302	15	28	28	273.6	237,000	12,900
800 × 300	191	792	300	14	22	28	243.4	254,000	9,930
	210	800	300	14	26	28	267.4	292,000	11,700
	241	808	302	16	30	28	307.6	339,000	13,800
900 × 300	213	890	299	15	23	28	270.9	345,000	10,300
	243	900	300	16	28	28	309.8	411,000	12,600
	286	912	302	18	34	28	364.0	498,000	15,700
	307	918	303	19	37	28	391.3	542,000	17,200

Dimension : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Dimensional Tolerance : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990
 Surface Condition : KS D 3502:2016 JIS G 3192:1990

M

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ×10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Division (depth x width)
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
20.4	6.82	2,500	451	2,790	695	3,688	118	500 × 300
20.8	7.04	2,910	541	3,230	830	4,481	172	
23.9	4.05	2,310	199	2,650	315	1,671	82.4	600 × 200
24.0	4.12	2,590	228	2,980	361	1,936	113	
24.3	4.22	2,980	271	3,430	429	2,336	167	
24.6	4.31	3,380	314	3,890	498	2,755	237	
24.3	6.63	3,530	511	3,960	793	6,121	173	600 × 300
24.8	6.85	4,020	601	4,490	928	7,275	241	
24.9	6.90	4,620	701	5,200	1,080	8,628	356	
28.6	6.53	4,970	601	5,630	936	10,189	260	700 × 300
29.3	6.78	5,760	722	6,460	1,120	12,367	383	
29.4	6.86	6,700	853	7,560	1,320	14,897	588	
32.3	6.39	6,410	662	7,290	1,040	14,720	341	800 × 300
33.0	6.62	7,290	782	8,240	1,220	17,569	486	
33.2	6.70	8,400	915	9,530	1,430	20,902	726	
35.7	6.16	7,760	688	8,910	1,080	19,308	403	900 × 300
36.4	6.39	9,140	843	10,500	1,320	24,015	633	
37.0	6.56	10,900	1,040	12,500	1,630	30,169	1,050	
37.2	6.63	11,800	1,140	13,500	1,790	33,391	1,316	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

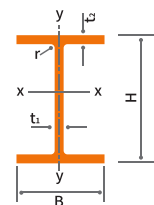
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) Metric Series - JIS '94, '08

Division (depth x width)	Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
	W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
100 × 100	16.9	100	100	6	8	8	21.59	378	134
125 × 125	23.6	125	125	6.5	9	8	30.00	840	293
150 × 75	14.0	150	75	5	7	8	17.85	666	49.5
150 × 100	20.7	148	100	6	9	8	26.35	1,000	150
150 × 150	31.1	150	150	7	10	8	39.65	1,620	563
200 × 100	17.8	198	99	4.5	7	8	22.69	1,540	113
	20.9	200	100	5.55	8	8	26.67	1,810	134
200 × 150	29.9	194	150	6	9	8	38.11	2,630	507
200 × 200	49.9	200	200	8	12	13	63.53	4,720	1,600
250 × 125	25.1	248	124	5	8	8	31.99	3,450	255
	29.0	250	125	6	9	8	36.97	3,960	294
250 × 175	43.6	244	175	7	11	13	55.49	6,040	984
250 × 250	71.8	250	250	9	14	13	91.43	10,700	3,650
300 × 150	32.0	298	149	5.5	8	13	40.80	6,320	442
	36.7	300	150	6.5	9	13	46.78	7,210	508
300 × 200	55.8	294	200	8	12	13	71.05	11,100	1,600
300 × 300	93.0	300	300	10	15	13	118.5	20,200	6,750
350 × 175	41.2	346	174	6	9	13	52.45	11,000	791
	49.4	350	175	7	11	13	62.91	13,500	984
350 × 250	78.1	340	250	9	14	13	99.53	21,200	3,650
350 × 350	135	350	350	12	19	13	171.9	39,800	13,600
400 × 200	56.1	396	199	7	11	13	71.41	19,800	1,450
	65.4	400	200	8	13	13	83.37	23,500	1,740
400 × 300	105	390	300	10	16	13	133.3	37,900	7,200
400 × 400	172	400	400	13	21	22	218.7	66,600	22,400
	232	414	405	18	28	22	295.4	92,800	31,000
	283	428	407	20	35	22	360.7	119,000	39,400
	415	458	417	30	50	22	528.6	187,000	60,500
	605	498	432	45	70	22	770.1	298,000	94,400
450 × 200	65.1	446	199	8	12	13	82.97	28,100	1,580
	74.9	450	200	9	14	13	95.43	32,900	1,870

Dimension : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008
 Dimensional Tolerance : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008
 Surface Condition : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008

M

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ×10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Division (depth x width)
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
4.18	2.49	75.6	26.7	86.4	41.0	2.82	4.91	100 × 100
5.29	3.13	134	46.9	152	71.7	9.86	8.10	125 × 125
6.11	1.67	88.8	13.2	102	20.8	2.52	2.90	150 × 75
6.16	2.39	135	30.1	154	46.4	7.25	6.66	150 × 100
6.39	3.77	216	75.1	243	114	27.6	12.7	150 × 150
8.24	2.24	156	22.9	175	35.5	10.3	3.32	200 × 100
8.24	2.24	181	26.7	205	41.6	12.3	5.17	
8.31	3.65	271	67.6	301	103	43.3	9.43	200 × 150
8.62	5.02	472	160	526	244	141	30.2	200 × 200
10.4	2.82	278	41.1	312	63.2	36.6	5.80	250 × 125
10.3	2.82	317	47.0	358	72.7	42.5	8.61	
10.4	4.21	495	112	551	172	133	21.3	250 × 175
10.8	6.32	856	292	953	443	508	56.2	250 × 250
12.4	3.29	424	59.3	475	91.8	92.7	8.79	300 × 150
12.4	3.29	481	67.7	542	105	107	12.7	
12.5	4.75	755	160	842	245	318	31.8	300 × 200
13.1	7.55	1,350	450	1,480	683	1,370	82.9	300 × 300
14.5	3.88	636	91.0	713	140	224	13.3	350 × 175
14.6	3.96	771	113	865	173	282	22.5	
14.6	6.06	1,250	292	1,380	445	969	58.4	350 × 250
15.2	8.89	2,270	777	2,520	1,180	3,720	187	350 × 350
16.7	4.51	1,000	146	1,110	223	535	25.1	400 × 200
16.8	4.57	1,180	174	1,310	267	649	39.7	
16.9	7.35	1,940	480	2,140	730	2,520	100	400 × 300
17.5	10.1	3,330	1,120	3,670	1,700	8,040	304	400 × 400
17.7	10.2	4,480	1,530	5,030	2,330	11,500	721	
18.2	10.5	5,560	1,940	6,310	2,940	15,200	1,320	
18.8	10.7	8,170	2,900	9,540	4,440	25,100	3,930	
19.7	11.1	12,000	4,370	14,500	6,720	43,100	11,300	
18.4	4.36	1,260	159	1,420	245	742	34.3	450 × 200
18.6	4.43	1,460	187	1,650	290	887	52.0	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

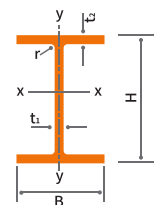
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) Metric Series - JIS '94, '08

Division (depth x width)	Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
	W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
450 × 300	121	440	300	11	18	13	153.9	54,700	8,110
500 × 200	77.9	496	199	9	14	13	99.29	40,800	1,840
	88.2	500	200	10	16	13	112.3	46,800	2,140
500 × 300	111	482	300	11	15	13	141.2	58,300	6,760
	125	488	300	11	18	13	159.2	68,900	8,110
600 × 200	92.5	596	199	10	15	13	117.8	66,600	1,980
	103	600	200	11	17	13	131.7	75,600	2,270
600 × 300	133	582	300	12	17	13	169.2	99,000	7,660
	147	588	300	12	20	13	187.2	114,000	9,010
	170	594	302	14	23	13	217.1	134,000	10,600
700 × 300	163	692	300	13	20	18	207.5	168,000	9,020
	182	700	300	13	24	18	231.5	197,000	10,800
800 × 300	188	792	300	14	22	18	239.5	248,000	9,920
	207	800	300	14	26	18	263.5	286,000	11,700
900 × 300	210	890	299	15	23	18	266.9	339,000	10,300
	240	900	300	16	28	18	305.8	404,000	12,600
	283	912	302	18	34	18	360.1	491,000	15,700
	304	918	303	19	37	18	387.4	545,000	17,200

Dimension : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008
 Dimensional Tolerance : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008
 Surface Condition : JIS G 3192:1994 JIS G 3192:2008 JIS G 3136:2008

M

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ,x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Division (depth x width)
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
18.9	7.26	2,490	541	2,760	823	3,610	142	450 × 300
20.3	4.30	1,650	185	1,870	288	1,070	52.9	500 × 200
20.4	4.37	1,870	214	2,130	333	1,250	76.4	
20.3	6.92	2,420	451	2,700	690	3,680	95.5	500 × 300
20.8	7.14	2,820	541	3,130	825	4,470	144	
23.8	4.10	2,230	199	2,580	312	1,660	70.0	600 × 200
24.0	4.15	2,520	227	2,900	358	1,930	98.2	
24.2	6.73	3,400	511	3,820	786	6,110	139	600 × 300
24.7	6.94	3,880	601	4,350	921	7,260	200	
24.8	6.99	4,510	702	5,060	1,080	8,610	306	
28.5	6.59	4,860	601	5,500	931	10,200	228	700 × 300
29.2	6.83	5,630	720	6,340	1,110	12,300	342	
32.2	6.44	6,260	661	7,140	1,030	14,700	305	800 × 300
32.9	6.66	7,150	780	8,100	1,210	17,500	440	
35.6	6.21	7,620	689	8,750	1,080	19,300	365	900 × 300
36.3	6.42	8,980	840	10,300	1,320	24,000	581	
36.9	6.60	10,770	1,040	12,300	1,620	30,100	981	
37.2	6.66	11,660	1,140	13,400	1,780	33,300	1,240	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

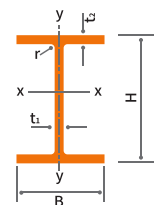
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(9) British Standard (BS) - Universal Bearing Pile

Designation		Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
		W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
203 × 203	54	53.9	204.0	207.7	11.3	11.4	10.2	68.72	5,030	1,710
254 × 254	63	63.0	247.1	256.6	10.6	10.7	12.7	80.22	8,860	3,020
	71	71.0	249.7	258.0	12.0	12.0	12.7	90.39	10,100	3,440
	85	85.1	254.3	260.4	14.4	14.3	12.7	108.4	12,300	4,220
305 × 305	79	79.0	299.2	306.0	11.1	11.1	15.2	100.7	16,400	5,310
	88	88.0	301.7	307.2	12.3	12.3	15.2	111.6	18,400	5,950
	95	94.9	303.8	308.3	13.4	13.4	15.2	121.7	20,200	6,550
	110	110.0	307.9	310.3	15.4	15.4	15.2	140.2	23,600	7,680
	126	126.1	312.4	312.5	17.7	17.7	15.2	161.6	27,500	9,020
	149	149.1	318.5	315.6	20.7	20.7	15.2	190.0	33,000	10,900
	186	186.0	328.3	320.9	25.5	25.6	15.2	236.9	42,600	14,100
	223	222.9	337.9	325.7	30.3	30.4	15.2	284.0	52,700	17,600
356 × 368	109	108.9	346.4	371.0	12.8	12.9	15.2	138.7	30,600	11,000
	133	133.0	352.0	373.8	15.6	15.7	15.2	169.4	38,000	13,700
	152	152.0	356.4	376.0	17.8	17.9	15.2	193.7	44,000	15,900
	174	173.9	361.4	378.5	20.3	20.4	15.2	221.5	51,000	18,500

Dimension : BS 4:2005
 Dimensional Tolerance : EN 10034:1993
 Surface Condition : EN 10163-3 2004 CLASS C Subclass1

UBP

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ,x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Designation
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
8.56	4.99	493	165	557	252	158	35.0	203 × 203
10.5	6.14	717	235	799	360	421	37.2	254 × 254
10.6	6.17	809	267	904	409	485	52.3	
10.7	6.24	967	324	1,090	498	606	87.8	
12.8	7.26	1,100	347	1,220	530	1,100	51.9	305 × 305
12.8	7.30	1,220	387	1,360	593	1,240	69.3	
12.9	7.34	1,330	425	1,480	651	1,380	88.5	
13.0	7.40	1,530	495	1,720	760	1,640	132	
13.0	7.47	1,760	577	2,000	888	1,950	199	
13.2	7.57	2,070	691	2,370	1,060	2,400	316	
13.4	7.71	2,600	879	3,000	1,370	3,230	594	
13.6	7.87	3,120	1,080	3,650	1,680	4,140	998	
14.9	8.91	1,770	593	1,960	903	3,050	90.7	356 × 368
15.0	8.99	2,160	733	2,410	1,120	3,860	161	
15.1	9.06	2,470	846	2,770	1,290	4,540	236	
15.2	9.14	2,820	978	3,190	1,500	5,360	348	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

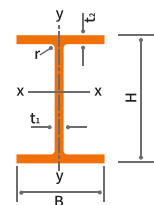
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(10) Australia/New Zealand Universal Beam (AS/NZS) - UB

Designation		Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
		W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
150UB	14	14.0	150	75	5	7	8.0	17.85	666	50
	18	18.0	155.0	75.0	6.0	9.5	8.0	22.96	905	67
200UB	18	18.2	198.0	99.0	4.5	7.0	11.0	23.18	1,580	114
	23	22.3	201.6	133.0	5.0	7.0	8.9	28.68	2,100	275
	25	25.4	203.2	133.0	5.8	7.8	8.9	32.31	2,360	306
	30	29.8	207.0	134.0	6.3	9.6	8.9	38.24	2,910	386
250UB	26	25.7	248.0	124.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	32.68	3,540	255
	31	31.4	251.5	146.0	6.1	8.6	8.9	40.08	4,450	447
	37	37.3	256.2	146.0	6.4	10.9	8.9	47.51	5,570	566
310UB	32	32.0	298.0	149	5.5	8	13.0	40.80	6,320	442
	41	40.4	304.0	165	6.1	10.2	11.4	52.08	8,640	765
	47	46.2	307.2	166	6.7	11.8	11.4	59.29	10,000	901
360UB	45	44.7	352.0	171.0	6.9	9.7	11.4	57.24	12,100	810
	51	50.7	355.6	171.0	7.3	11.5	11.4	64.73	14,200	960
	57	56.7	358.6	172.0	8.0	13.0	11.4	72.44	16,100	1,100
410UB	54	53.7	402.6	178.0	7.6	10.9	11.4	68.86	18,800	1,030
	60	59.7	406.4	178.0	7.8	12.8	11.4	76.39	21,600	1,210
460UB	67	67.1	453.8	190.0	8.5	12.7	11.4	85.79	29,600	1,450
	75	74.6	457.4	190.0	9.1	14.5	11.4	95.20	33,500	1,660
	82	82.1	460.4	191.0	9.9	16.0	11.4	104.6	37,200	1,860
530UB	82	82.0	528.2	209.0	9.6	13.2	14.0	105.0	47,700	2,010
	93	92.4	533.0	209.9	10.2	15.6	14.0	118.1	55,400	2,380
610UB	102	101	602	228	10.6	14.8	14.0	129.8	76,100	2,930
	114	113	607	228	11.2	17.3	14.0	144.7	87,500	3,430
	125	125	611.6	229	11.9	19.6	14.0	159.6	98,600	3,930

Dimension : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Dimensional Tolerance : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Surface Condition : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016

AS/NZS

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ ,x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm ⁴)	Designation
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
6.11	1.67	88.8	13.2	102	20.8	2.52	2.90	150UB
6.28	1.71	117	17.9	135	28.2	3.54	6.12	
8.26	2.21	160	22.9	180	35.7	10.3	3.85	200UB
8.56	3.10	208	41.3	231	63.4	26.0	4.59	
8.55	3.08	232	46.1	260	70.9	29.2	6.46	
8.72	3.18	381	57.6	316	88.4	37.5	10.7	
10.4	2.79	286	41.1	319	63.6	36.6	6.69	250UB
10.5	3.34	354	61.2	397	94.2	65.8	9.09	
10.8	3.45	435	77.5	486	119	85.1	15.8	
12.4	3.29	424	59.3	475	91.8	92.7	8.79	310UB
12.9	3.83	568	92.7	633	142	165	15.7	
13.0	3.90	651	109	729	166	196	23.2	
14.5	3.76	688	94.7	777	146	237	16.4	360UB
14.8	3.85	799	112	897	173	284	24.3	
14.9	3.90	898	128	1,010	198	329	33.9	
16.5	3.87	934	116	1,060	179	393	23.8	410UB
16.8	3.98	1,060	136	1,200	209	466	33.8	
18.6	4.11	1,300	153	1,480	238	706	38.3	460UB
18.8	4.18	1,460	175	1,660	271	813	53.3	
18.9	4.22	1,620	195	1,840	303	917	70.6	
21.3	4.38	1,810	192	2,070	301	1,330	53.8	530UB
21.7	4.49	2,080	228	2,370	355	1,590	78.3	
24.2	4.75	2,530	257	2,900	402	2,520	80.5	610UB
24.6	4.87	2,880	301	3,290	469	2,970	115	
24.9	4.96	3,220	343	3,680	536	3,440	157	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

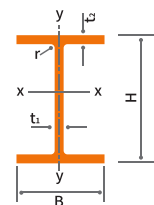
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(10) Australia/New Zealand Columns (AS/NZS) - UC

Designation		Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)					Sectional Area (cm ²)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)	
		W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r	A	I _x	I _y
100UC	15	14.8	97.0	99.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	18.87	318	114
150UC	23	23.4	152.4	152	6.1	6.8	8.9	29.82	1,260	399
	30	30.0	157.6	153	6.6	9.4	8.9	38.60	1,760	562
	37	37.2	161.8	154	8.1	11.5	8.9	47.34	2,220	701
200UC	46	46.2	203.4	203.0	7.3	11.0	11.4	59.02	4,590	1,530
	52	52.2	206.4	204.0	8.0	12.5	11.4	66.63	5,280	1,770
	59	59.5	209.8	205.0	9.3	14.2	11.4	76.21	6,130	2,040
250UC	73	72.9	253.8	254.0	8.6	14.2	14	93.20	11,400	3,880
	89	89.5	260.0	256.0	10.5	17.3	14	113.9	14,300	4,840
310UC	97	96.8	308.0	305.0	9.9	15.4	16.5	123.7	22,300	7,290
	118	118	314.6	307.0	11.9	18.7	16.5	150.1	27,700	9,020
	137	137	320.6	309.0	13.8	21.7	16.5	174.7	32,900	10,700
	158	158	327.2	311.0	15.7	25.0	16.5	201.4	38,800	12,500

Dimension : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Dimensional Tolerance : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Surface Condition : AS/NZS 3679.1:2016

AS/NZS

Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Plastic Modulus (cm ³)		Warping Constant (cm ⁶ .x10 ³)	Torsional Constant (cm)	Designation
ix	iy	Sx	Sy	Zx	Zy	Cw	J	
4.11	2.45	65.6	22.9	74.4	35.2	2.29	3.61	100UC
6.50	3.66	165	52.4	185	80.2	21.1	5.40	150UC
6.75	3.81	223	73.4	250	112	30.8	11.1	200UC
6.85	3.85	274	91.0	310	139	39.5	20.1	
8.82	5.09	451	151	500	230	142	23.0	
8.90	5.15	512	174	570	264	166	32.8	250UC
8.97	5.17	584	199	656	303	195	48.2	
11.1	6.45	898	306	992	464	557	58.6	310UC
11.2	6.52	1,100	378	1,230	575	712	105	310UC
13.4	7.68	1,450	478	1,600	725	1,560	93.3	
13.6	7.75	1,760	588	1,960	893	1,970	164	
13.7	7.83	2,050	693	2,300	1,050	2,380	254	
13.9	7.88	2,370	804	1,680	1,230	2,860	384	

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

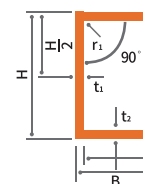
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

01. H- BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



Designation		Unit Weight (kg/m)	Standard Sectional Dimension (mm)						Sectional Area (cm ²)
		W	H	B	t ₁	t ₂	r ₁	r ₂	A
KS (KSD3502)	150 × 75	18.2	150	75	6	10	10	-	23.2
	200 × 80	24.0	200	80	6.5	11.5	12	-	30.5
BS (BS4-1)	150 × 75	17.9	150	75	5.5	10	12	-	27.77
	200 × 75	23.4	200	75	6	12.5	12	-	29.87
AS/NZS (AS/NZS 3679)	150 × 75	17.7	150	75	6	9.5	10	-	22.5
	200 × 75	22.9	200	75	6	12	12	-	29.2
	230 × 75	25.1	230	75	6.5	12	12	-	32
	250 × 90	35.5	250	90	8	15	12	-	45.2
	300 × 90	40.1	300	90	8	16	14	-	51.1

Dimension : KS D 3502:2016 BS 4-1:2005 AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Dimensional Tolerance : KS D 3502:2016 BS 4-1:2005 AS/NZS 3679.1:2016
 Surface Condition : KS D 3502:2016 EN 10163-3:2004 CLASS C Subclass 1 AS/NZS 3679.1:2016

PFC

Center of Gravity (cm)	Moment of Inertia (cm ⁴)		Radius of Gyration (cm)		Modulus of Section (cm ³)		Designation
Cy	Ix	Iy	ix	iy	Zx	Zy	
2.54	864	131.3	6.1	2.4	115.1	26.5	150 × 75
2.55	1,984	192.5	8.1	2.5	198.4	35.3	200 × 80
2.58	861	131	6.2	2.4	114.8	26.6	150 × 75
2.48	1,963	170	8.1	2.4	196.3	33.8	200 × 75
2.49	834	129	6.1	2.4	129.0	46	150 × 75
2.44	1,910	165	8.1	2.4	221.0	58.9	200 × 75
2.26	2,680	176	9.1	2.4	271.0	61	230 × 75
2.86	4,510	364	10.0	2.8	421.0	107	250 × 90
2.72	7,240	404	11.9	2.8	564.0	117	300 × 90

SHEET PILE

BILLET

HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

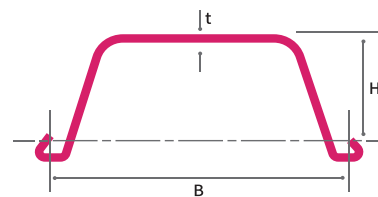
WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD

02. SHEET PILE

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



Section Type	Dimension			Unit Weight	
	B	H	t	Per Pile	Per Wall Width
	mm	mm	mm	kg/m	kg/m ²
SP-II	400	100	10.5	48.0	120
SP-III	400	125	13.0	60.0	150
SP-IIIA(E)	400	150	13.1	58.4	146
SP-IIIA(D)	400	150	13.0	60.0	150
SP-IV	400	170	15.5	76.1	190
SP-VM	500	175	16.5	86.0	172
SP-VA	500	200	19.5	105.0	210
SP-IIw	600	130	10.3	61.8	103
SP-IIIw	600	180	13.4	81.6	136
SP-IVw	600	210	18.0	106	177

Dimension : KS F 4604 & JIS A 5528
 Dimensional Tolerance : KS F 4604 & JIS A 5528
 Surface Condition : KS D 3502 & JIS G 3192

SP

Sectional Area		Moment of Inertia		Modulus of Section		Section Type
Per Pile	Per Wall Width	Per Pile	Per Wall Width	Per Pile	Per Wall Width	
cm ²	cm ² /m	cm ⁴	cm ⁴ /m	cm ³	cm ³ /m	
61.2	153.0	1,240	8,740	152	874	SP-II
76.4	191.0	2,220	16,800	223	1,340	SP-III
74.4	186.0	2,790	22,800	250	1,520	SP-IIIA(E)
76.4	191.0	3,060	22,600	278	1,510	SP-IIIA(D)
96.9	242.5	4,634	38,610	360	2,271	SP-IV
109.6	219.2	5,345	40,290	383	2,310	SP-VM
133.8	267.6	8,100	63,000	520	3,150	SP-VA
78.7	131.2	2,445	13,640	231	1,018	SP-IIw
103.9	173.2	5,124	32,802	371	1,822	SP-IIIw
135.3	225.5	8,630	56,700	539	2,700	SP-IVw

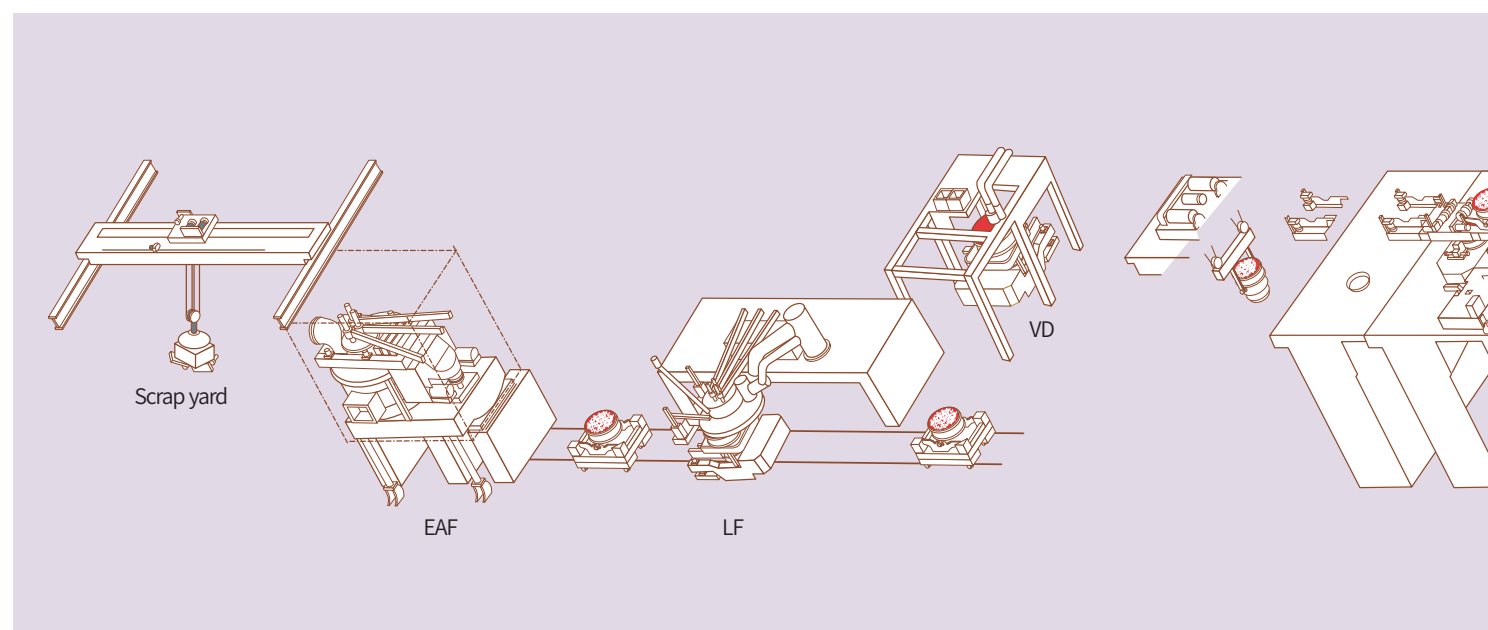
03. BILLET

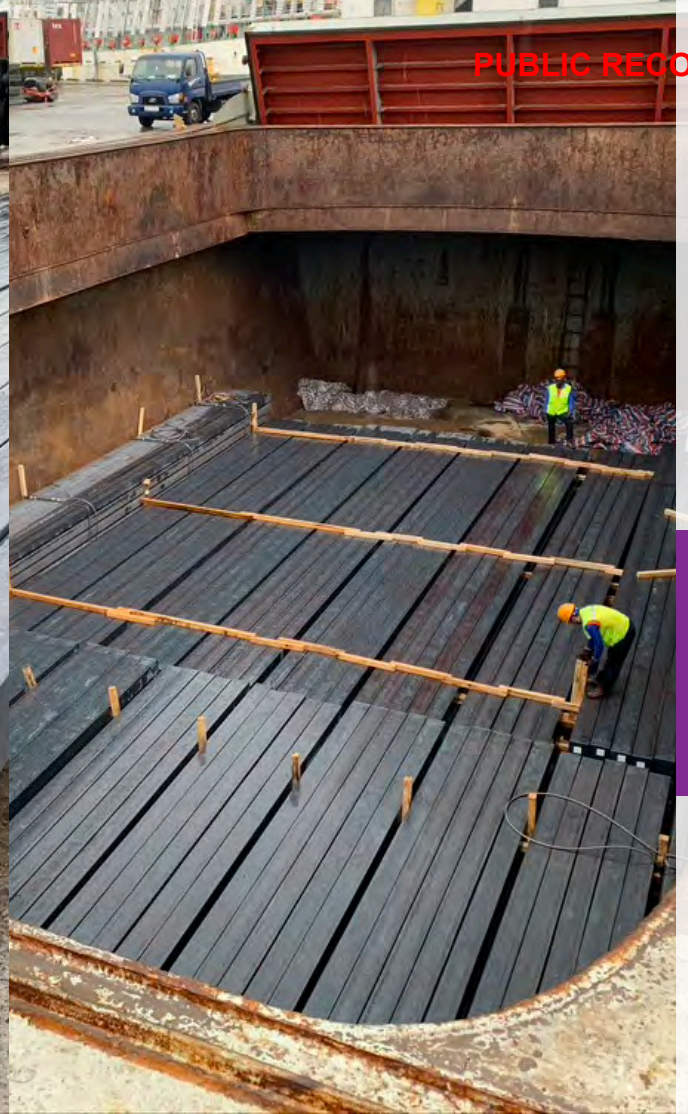
Dimensions and Sectional Properties

Size	
Size	Length
□ 120 × 120	4M ~12M
□ 130 × 130	4M ~12M
□ 150 × 150	4M ~12M
□ 165 × 165	4M ~12M
□ 185 × 185	4M ~12M
□ 180 × 220	4M ~12M
○ 150	4M ~12M
○ 200	4M ~12M

Spec	
KOREA SPEC	SS400, SS490, SS540 SD300, SD400, SD500, SD400+V, SD400W, SD500W SM490YA, SM490YB, SM490B, SM400B SM10C, SM20C, SM30C, SM45C, 13B36Cr
JAPAN SPEC	SD295A, SD295B, SD390, SD390+V
USA SPEC	ASTM A615 (GR40, GR60, GR75), ASTM A572 (GR50)
RUSSIA SPEC	3SP/PS, 4SP/PS, 5SP/PS
SHIP BUILT SPEC	A GRADE, AH32, AH36
VD(Vacuum Degassing) SPEC	SM10C, SM20C, SM30C, SM45C, 15B36Cr SM490YB, SM490B, SM400B AH32, AH36

Production process





H-BEAM

SHEET PILE

BILLET

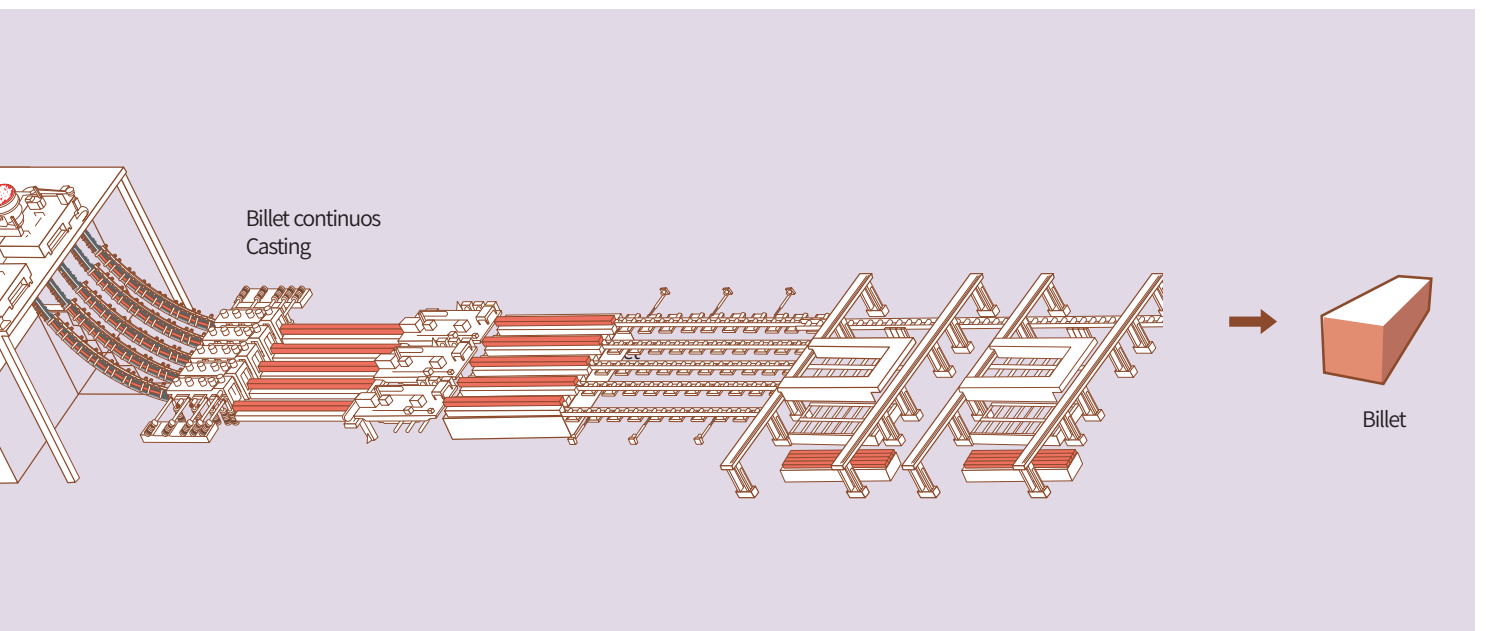
HOT ROLLED PLATE

HOT ROLLED SHEET

WELDED BEAM

WELDED COLUMN

WIRE ROD



04. HOT ROLLED PLATE

Dimensions and Sectional Properties

GENERAL DESCRIPTION : Hot rolled steel plate with a nominal minimum yield strength as specified in the table below, with good ductility. Impact grades are available if required.

Chemical Composition	Typical (wt %)		Expected Maximum (wt %)	
	6 - 32mm	32 - 100mm	6 - 32mm	32 - 100mm
Carbon (C)	0.16	0.15	0.22	0.22
Silicon (Si)	0.24	0.250	0.35	0.35
Manganese (Mn)	1.30	1.30	1.70	1.70
Sulphur (S)	0.017	0.016	0.030	0.030
Phosphorus (P)	0.020	0.012	0.040	0.040

Mechanical Properties	Typical			Expected Minimum		
	6.0 - 12.0mm	12.0 - 20.0mm	20.0 - 100mm	6.0 - 12.0mm	12.0 - 20.0mm	20.0 - 100mm
Yield strength, MPa	350	340	320	310	300	280
Tensile strength, MPa	510	500	480	430	430	430
Elongation % on $L_0=5.65\sqrt{S_0}$	32	28	27	21	21	21

Applications : Structural applications
Standard : AS/NZS 3678:2016

HRP

Fabricating Performance
1 = Limited 5 = Excellent

Method	Rating
Bending	3
Welding	4

Dimension Capabilities

Thickness (mm)	Width (mm)
6.00 - 100.00	1220-3400

Other dimensional combinations may be available by enquiry.

Standard Plate Size

Width (mm)	Length (mm)
1220 - 1250	2400
	3600
1500 - 3400	6000
	18000

Impact Properties (AS/NZS 3678 L15)

Guaranteed Minimum (average 3 tests)	at Temperature
27 Joules	-15°C

05. HOT ROLLED SHEET

Dimensions and Sectional Properties

GENERAL DESCRIPTION : Hot Rolled HA250 steel is a structural steel with a guaranteed minimum yield strength of 250MPa with good ductility.

Chemical Composition	Typical (wt %)		Expected Maximum (wt %)	
	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm
Carbon (C)	0.050	0.170	0.100	0.200
Silicon (Si)	0.007	0.008	0.030	0.030
Manganese (Mn)	0.200	0.600	0.700	0.120
Sulphur (S)	0.018	0.018	0.030	0.030
Phosphorus (P)	0.014	0.016	0.030	0.040

Mechanical Properties	Typical		Expected Minimum	
	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm
Yield strength, MPa	280	290	250	250
Tensile strength, MPa	390	450	350	350
Elongation % on L ₀ =200mm	32	27	16	17

Applications : Structural members / Brake press forming applications /
General fabrication / Galvanising

Standard : AS/NZS 1594:2002

HRS-HA250

Dimension Capabilities

Thickness (mm)	Width (mm)
3.0 - 9.0	1219 - 1820
10.0 - 25.0	1219 - 1820

Available Forms

Dry	Picked & Oiled
Mill edge coil	Coil
Coil-Plate	Coil-Plate

Fabricating Performance 1 = Limited 5 = Excellent

Method	Rating
Drawing	2
Pressing	3
Bending	4
Roll-forming	4
Welding	5

Standard Plate Sizes

1220 × 2400
1520 × 3600
1820 × 6000

05. HOT ROLLED SHEET

Dimensions and Sectional Properties

GENERAL DESCRIPTION : Hot Rolled HA300 steel is a structural steel with a guaranteed minimum yield strength of 300MPa with good ductility.

Chemical Composition	Typical (wt %)		Expected Maximum (wt %)	
	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm
Carbon (C)	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20
Silicon (Si)	0.007	0.01	0.03	0.03
Manganese (Mn)	0.60	1.60	1.00	1.60
Sulphur (S)	0.017	0.017	0.030	0.030
Phosphorus (P)	0.016	0.014	0.040	0.040

Mechanical Properties	Typical		Expected Minimum	
	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm	3.0 - 9.0mm	10.0 - 25.0mm
Yield strength, MPa	340	350	300	300
Tensile strength, MPa	480	490	400	400
Elongation % on L ₀ =200mm	28	26	16	16

Material should be used promptly (within 6 months) to avoid the possibility of storage related corrosion and degradation.

Mechanical properties are guaranteed at ambient/room temperatures.

Applications : Structural members
Standard : AS/NZS 1594:2002

HRS-HA300

Dimension Capabilities

Thickness (mm)	Width (mm)
3.0 - 9.0	1219 - 1820
10.0 - 25.0	1219 - 1820

Available Forms

Dry	Picked & Oiled
Mill edge coil	N.A
Coil-Plate	N.A

Fabricating Performance 1 = Limited 5 = Excellent

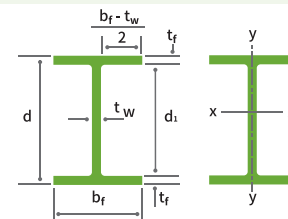
Method	Rating
Drawing	2
Pressing	
Bending	4
Roll-forming	4
Welding	

Standard Plate Sizes

1220 × 2400
1520 × 3600
1820 × 6000

06. WELDED BEAM

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) AS/NZS 3679.2:2016 WELDED BEAMS

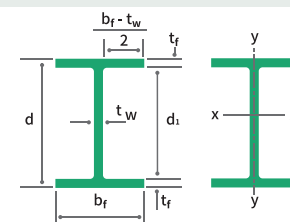
Designation		Depth of Section	Flange		Web Thickness	Depth Between Flanges			Gross Area of Cross Section	About x-axis
			Width	Thickness			d ₁	(b _f - t _w)		
		d	b _f	t _f	t _w	d ₁	t _w	2t _f	A _g	I _x
kg/m		mm	mm	mm	mm				mm ²	10 ⁶ mm ⁴
1200WB	455	1200	500	40	16	1120	70.0	6.05	57900	15300
	423	1192	500	36	16	1120	70.0	6.72	53900	13900
	392	1184	500	32	16	1120	70.0	7.56	49900	12500
	342	1184	400	32	16	1120	70.0	6.00	43500	10400
	317	1176	400	28	16	1120	70.0	6.86	40300	9250
	278	1170	350	25	16	1120	70.0	6.68	35400	7610
	249	1170	275	25	16	1120	70.0	5.18	31700	6380
1000WB	322	1024	400	32	16	960	60.0	6.00	41000	7480
	296	1016	400	28	16	960	60.0	6.86	37800	6650
	258	1010	350	25	16	960	60.0	6.68	32900	5430
	215	1000	300	20	16	960	60.0	7.10	27400	4060
900WB	282	924	400	32	12	860	71.7	6.06	35900	5730
	257	916	400	28	12	860	71.7	6.93	32700	5050
	218	910	350	25	12	860	71.7	6.76	27800	4060
	175	900	300	20	12	860	71.7	7.20	22300	2960
800WB	192	816	300	28	10	760	76.0	5.18	24400	2970
	168	810	275	25	10	760	76.0	5.30	21400	2480
	146	800	275	20	10	760	76.0	6.63	18600	2040
	122	792	250	16	10	760	76.0	7.50	15600	1570
700WB	173	716	275	28	10	660	66.0	4.73	22000	2060
	150	710	250	25	10	660	66.0	4.80	19100	1710
	130	700	250	20	10	660	66.0	6.00	16600	1400
	115	692	250	16	10	660	66.0	7.50	14600	1150

1. All welds to AS/NZS 1554.1 Category SP.

About x-axis			About y-axis				Torsion Constant	Warping Constant	Designation	
Z_x	S_x	r_x	I_y	Z_y	S_y	r_y	J	I_w		
10^3mm^3	10^3mm^3	mm	10^6mm^4	10^3mm^3	10^3mm^3	mm	10^3mm^4	10^9mm^6	kg/m	
25600	28200	515	834	3330	5070	120	22000	280000	1200WB	455
23300	25800	508	750	3000	4570	118	16500	251000		423
21100	23400	500	667	2670	4070	116	12100	221000		392
17500	19800	488	342	1710	2630	88.6	9960	113000		342
15700	17900	479	299	1500	2310	86.1	7230	98500		317
13000	15000	464	179	1020	1600	71.1	5090	58700		278
10900	12900	449	87.0	633	1020	52.4	4310	28500		249
14600	16400	427	342	1710	2620	91.3	9740	84100	1000WB	322
13100	14800	420	299	1490	2300	89.0	7010	73000		296
10700	12300	406	179	1020	1590	73.8	4870	43400		258
8120	9570	385	90.3	602	961	57.5	2890	21700		282
12400	13600	399	341	1710	2590	97.5	8870	67900	900WB	257
11000	12200	393	299	1490	2270	95.6	6150	58900		215
8930	9960	282	179	1020	1560	80.2	4020	35000		218
6580	7500	364	90.1	601	931	63.5	2060	17400		175
7290	8060	349	126	840	1280	71.9	4420	19600	800WB	192
6140	6840	341	86.7	631	964	63.7	2990	13400		168
5100	5730	331	69.4	505	775	61.1	1670	10600		146
3970	4550	317	41.7	334	519	51.7	921	6280		122
5760	6390	306	97.1	706	1080	66.4	4020	11500	700WB	173
4810	5370	299	65.2	521	798	58.4	2690	7640		150
3990	4490	290	52.1	417	642	56.0	1510	6030		130
3330	3790	281	41.7	334	516	53.5	888	4770		115

07. WELDED COLUMN

Dimensions and Sectional Properties



(1) AS/NZS 3679.2:2016 WELDED COLUMNS

Designation		Depth of Section	Flange		Web Thickness	Depth Between Flanges			Gross Area of Cross Section	About x-axis
			Width	Thickness		d_1	t_w	$(b_f - t_w)$		
kg/m		d	b_f	t_f	t_w	d_1	t_w	$2t_f$	A_g	I_x
		mm	mm	mm	mm	mm			mm ²	10 ⁶ mm ⁴
500WC	440	480	500	40	40	400	10.0	5.75	56000	2150
	414	480	500	40	32	400	12.5	5.85	52800	2110
	383	472	500	36	32	400	12.5	6.50	48800	1890
	340	514	500	32	25	450	18.0	7.42	43200	2050
	290	506	500	28	20	450	22.5	8.57	37000	1750
	267	500	500	25	20	450	22.5	9.60	34000	1560
	228	490	500	20	20	450	22.5	12.0	29000	1260
400WC	362	430	400	40	40	350	8.75	4.50	46000	1360
	328	430	400	40	28	350	12.5	4.65	41800	1320
	303	422	400	36	28	350	12.5	5.17	38600	1180
	270	414	400	32	25	350	14.0	5.86	34400	1030
	212	400	400	25	20	350	17.5	7.60	27000	776
	181	390	400	20	20	350	17.5	9.50	23000	620
	144	382	400	16	16	350	21.9	12.0	18400	486
350WC	280	355	350	40	28	275	9.82	4.03	35700	747
	258	347	350	36	28	275	9.82	4.47	32900	661
	230	339	350	32	25	275	11.0	5.08	29300	573
	197	331	350	28	20	275	13.8	5.89	25100	486

1. All welds to AS/NZS 1554.1 Category SP.

About x-axis			About y-axis				Torsion Constant	Warping Constant	Designation	
Z_x	S_x	r_x	I_y	Z_y	S_y	r_y	J	I_w		
10^3mm^3	10^3mm^3	mm	10^6mm^4	10^3mm^3	10^3mm^3	mm	10^3mm^4	10^9mm^6	kg/m	
8980	10400	196	835	3340	5160	122	30100	40400	500WC	440
8800	10100	200	834	3340	5100	126	25400	40400		414
7990	9130	197	751	3000	4600	124	19900	35700		383
7980	8980	218	667	2670	4070	124	13100	38800		340
6930	7700	218	584	2330	3540	126	8420	33300		290
6250	6950	214	521	2080	3170	124	6370	29400		267
5130	5710	208	417	1670	2540	120	3880	23000		228
6340	7460	172	429	2140	3340	96.5	24800	16300	400WC	362
6140	7100	178	427	2140	3270	101	19200	16200		328
5570	6420	175	385	1920	2950	99.8	14800	14300		303
4950	5660	173	342	1710	2610	99.8	10400	12500		270
3880	4360	169	267	1330	2040	99.4	5060	9380		212
3180	3570	164	214	1070	1640	96.4	3080	7310		181
2550	2830	163	171	854	1300	96.3	1580	5720		144
4210	4940	145	286	1640	2500	89.6	16500	7100	350WC	280
3810	4450	142	258	1470	2260	88.5	12700	6230		258
3380	3910	140	229	1310	2000	88.4	8960	5400		230
2940	3350	139	200	1140	1740	89.3	5750	4600		197

08. WIRE ROD

Carbon&Alloy steel Specifications

(1) Structural steel

Grade	Standards				Chemical Composition(wt, %)		
	KS-JIS	SAE/AISI	ASTM	DIN/Others	C	Si	Mn
S10C	SM10C	1010		CK10	0.08~0.13	0.15~0.35	0.30~0.60
S15C	SM15C	1015		CK15	0.13~0.18	0.15~0.35	0.30~0.60
S20C	SM20C	1020		CK20	0.18~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.30~0.60
S25C	SM25C	1025		CK25	0.22~0.28	0.15~0.35	0.30~0.60
S30C	SM30C	1030		CK30	0.27~0.33	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S35C	SM35C	1035		CK35	0.32~0.38	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S40C	SM40C	1040		CK40	0.37~0.43	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S45C	SM45C	1045		CK45	0.42~0.48	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S50C	SM50C	1050		CK50	0.47~0.53	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S53C	SM53C	1053		CK53	0.50~0.56	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S55C	SM55C	1055		CK55	0.52~0.58	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S58C	SM58C	1058		CK58	0.55~0.61	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
XC43					0.40~0.46	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
XC55				S53CCF	0.52~0.56	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S45CR					0.42~0.48	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S55CR					0.55~0.58	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S54CS				S45CHS	0.44~0.47	0.20~0.30	0.60~0.90
S53CM					0.50~0.56	0.15~0.35	0.65~0.85
S55CM					0.55~0.58	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
S58CM					0.55~0.60	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SAE1006	SWRCH6A	1005			~0.08		0.25~0.40
SAE1045M	S45C	1045			0.46~0.50	0.20~0.30	0.80~1.10
SAE1050M	S50C	1050			0.48~0.55	0.15~0.35	0.90~1.10
LF2			A266Grade2	SF490V	~0.30	0.15~0.35	0.60~1.35
A105	SM490YB			SA105	~0.35	~0.35	0.60~1.05

Chemical Composition(wt, %)							Designation
P	S	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu	Others	
~0.030	~0.035						S10C
~0.030	~0.035						S15C
~0.030	~0.035						S20C
~0.030	~0.035						S25C
~0.030	~0.035						S30C
~0.030	~0.035						S35C
~0.030	~0.035						S40C
~0.030	~0.035						S45C
~0.030	~0.035						S50C
~0.030	~0.035						S53C
~0.030	~0.035						S55C
~0.030	~0.030						S58C
~0.030	~0.035		0.20~0.40				XC43
~0.030	~0.030		0.10~0.20				XC55
~0.030	~0.035		0.10~0.20				S45CR
~0.030	~0.035		0.10~0.20				S55CR
~0.030	0.020~0.040		~0.20				S54CS
~0.030	0.025~0.045						S53CM
~0.025	~0.025		0.12~0.20				S55CM
~0.025	~0.025		0.10~0.40				S58CM
~0.030	~0.050						SAE1006
~0.025	0.015~0.030						SAE1045M
~0.030	0.025~0.040						SAE1050M
~0.035	~0.040						LF2
~0.040	~0.050						A105

08. WIRE ROD

Carbon&Alloy steel Specifications

(2) Mn steel

Grade	Standards				Chemical Composition(wt, %)		
	KS-JIS	SAE/AISI	ASTM	DIN/Others	C	Si	Mn
SMN420	SMN420	1520	LT40	20MN2	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	1.20~1.50
SMN433	SMN433	1536		28MN6	0.30~0.35	0.15~0.35	1.20~1.50
SMN438	SMN438	1541		35MN2	0.35~0.41	0.15~0.35	1.35~1.65
SMN443	SMN443	1547		40MN2	0.40~0.46	0.15~0.35	1.35~1.65
SAE1541M					0.40~0.45	0.15~0.35	1.40~1.65
SAE1552M					0.51~0.54	0.15~0.35	1.40~1.65
AISI1340		1340			0.38~0.43	0.15~0.35	1.60~1.90
S34MNV	SMN430V		A572	32MNV	~0.37	~0.35	~1.40
S45MN5					0.42~0.50	~0.40	~1.40

(3) Cr steel

Grade	Standards				Chemical Composition(wt, %)		
	KS-JIS	SAE/AISI	ASTM	DIN/Others	C	Si	Mn
SCR415(H)	SCR415H	5115(H)		15Cr	0.12~0.18	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCR420(H)	SCR420H	5120(H)		20Cr	0.18~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCR430(H)	SCR430H	5130(H)		30Cr	0.28~0.33	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCR435H	SCR435H	5135(H)		35Cr	0.32~0.39	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCR440(H)	SCR440H	5140(H)		42Cr	0.38~0.43	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCR420H1				SCR420H2	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCR420H1V				SCR420H2V	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCR420H3VS2				SCR420HS	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCR420H9VS2				SCR420HS	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCR420HB				SAE5120HB	0.17~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
16MnCRS5				41CrS4	0.14~0.19	~0.40	1.00~1.30

Chemical Composition(wt, %)							Designation
P	S	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu	Others	
~0.030	~0.030						SMN420
~0.030	~0.030						SMN433
~0.030	~0.030						SMN438
~0.030	~0.030						SMN443
~0.035	~0.050						SAE1541M
~0.035	0.010~0.030						SAE1552M
~0.030	~0.040						AISI1340
~0.020	~0.020					V added	S34MNV
~0.035	0.025~0.045					Al added	S45MNS

Chemical Composition(wt, %)							Designation
P	S	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu	Others	
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20				SCR415(H)
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20				SCR420(H)
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20				SCR430(H)
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20				SCR435H
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20				SCR440(H)
~0.025	~0.025		0.85~1.25				SCR420H1
~0.030	~0.030		0.85~1.25				SCR420H1V
~0.030	0.020~0.030	~0.25	0.85~1.25		~0.30		SCR420H3VS2
~0.030	0.020~0.030	~0.25	0.85~1.25		~0.30		SCR420H9VS2
~0.030	~0.020		0.85~1.25	0.05~0.10		B.Nbadded	SCR420HB
~0.035	0.020~0.035		0.80~1.10				16MnCRS5

08. WIRE ROD

Carbon&Alloy steel Specifications

(4) Cr-Mo steel

Grade	Standards				Chemical Composition(wt, %)		
	KS-JIS	SAE/AISI	ASTM	DIN/Others	C	Si	Mn
SCM415	SCM415H	4115(H)		16CrMO4	0.13~0.18	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCM418	SCM418H	4118(H)		18CrMO4	0.16~0.21	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCM420	SCM420H	4120(H)		20CrMO4	0.18~0.23	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCM435	SCM435H	4135(H)		34CrMO4	0.33~0.33	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCM440	SCM440H	4140(H)	A320 L7	42CrMO4	0.38~0.43	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.85
SCM445	SCM445H	4145(H)		50CrMO4	0.43~0.48	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCM420V				12CrMO4	0.17~0.22	0.20~0.35	0.50~0.85
SCM445V			A193B16		0.43~0.48	0.20~0.35	0.50~0.85
SCM722H					0.19~0.25	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCM822H					0.20~0.25	0.15~0.35	0.60~0.90
SCMH1		4120H			0.20~0.25	0.15~0.35	0.60~1.00
SCMH1M		4120H			0.20~0.25	0.15~0.35	0.70~1.10
SACM645	SACM1			41CrAlMo7-10	0.40~0.50	0.15~0.50	~0.60
SCM920HVS1					0.17~0.21	~0.15	0.60~0.85
B5	STPA25		F5/T5	8CrMo16-5	0.10~0.15	~1.00	~1.00
B16	SNB16		B21	40CrMoV4	0.36~0.47	0.15~0.35	0.45~0.70
F11			A739 B11		0.05~0.15	0.50~1.00	0.30~0.60
F12				15CrMoV5-9	0.10~0.15	~0.50	0.30~0.60
F22	STPA24		B22	31CrMo12	~0.15	~0.50	0.30~0.60
F23					0.04~0.10	~0.50	0.10~0.60
21CRM0V9				B50A164B	0.17~0.25	0.30~0.60	0.30~0.60
20CRM0VTIB4-10					0.17~0.23	~0.40	0.35~0.75
31CRM0V9				WNR1.8519	0.27~0.34	~0.40	0.40~0.70
31CRM012				WNR1.8515	0.28~0.35	~0.40	0.40~0.70
58CRM0V4				EN17792	0.55~0.62	0.15~0.40	0.70~1.10
A5CM17H1	SCM420H	4118(H)		18CrMo4	0.15~0.21	0.15~0.35	0.55~0.90
SCM620HS1					0.18~0.23	0.80~0.95	0.40~0.75

Chemical Composition(wt, %)							Grade
P	S	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu	Others	
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.25			SCM415
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.25			SCM418
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.25			SCM420
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.30			SCM435
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.30			SCM440
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.30			SCM445
~0.030	~0.035		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.25		V added	SCM420V
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.30		V added	SCM445V
~0.030	~0.030		0.95~1.25	0.20~0.40			SCM722H
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.20	0.35~0.45			SCM822H
~0.030	~0.030		0.90~1.30	0.20~0.40			SCMH1
~0.030	~0.030		0.95~1.35	0.08~0.15			SCMH1M
~0.030	~0.030	~0.25	1.30~1.70	0.15~0.30	~0.30	Ai added	SACM645
~0.020	~0.030		1.25~1.45	0.55~0.65		Nb added	SCM920HVS1
~0.040	~0.030		4.00~6.00	0.40~0.65			B5
~0.035	~0.040		0.80~1.15	0.50~0.65		V added	B16
~0.030	~0.030		1.00~1.50	0.44~0.65		Al added	F11
~0.010	~0.010		0.80~1.25	0.44~0.65			F12
~0.040	~0.040		2.00~2.50	0.87~1.13			F22
~0.030	~0.010		1.90~2.60	0.05~1.30		W,V,Nbadded	F23
~0.035	~0.035	~0.60	1.20~1.50	1.00~1.20		V added	21CRM0V9
~0.020	~0.020	~0.20	0.9~1.20	0.9~1.10		Ti,V,B added	20CRM0VTIB4-10
~0.025	~0.035		2.30~2.70	0.15~0.25		V added	31CRM0V9
~0.020	~0.030		2.80~3.30	0.30~0.50			31CRM012
~0.035	~0.040		0.90~1.20	0.15~0.25		V added	58CRM0V4
~0.030	0.015~0.025		0.85~1.25	0.15~0.35			A5CM17H1
~0.020	~0.030	0.25~0.45	2.10~2.40	0.20~0.40	~0.30	V,Nb added	SCM620HS1

NOTE

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

CONTACT DETAILS

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Exhibit A-4.1 (1)
Financial Statements
(in Korean)

재 무 상 태 표

제 7기 2021년 12월 31일 현재
제 6기 2020년 12월 31일 현재

회사명 : (주)라바상사

(단위 : 원)

과 목	제 7(당)기	제 6(전)기
	금 액	금 액
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>		

재 무 상 태 표

제 7기 2021년 12월 31일 현재
제 6기 2020년 12월 31일 현재

회사명 : (주)라바상사

(단위 : 원)

과 목	제 7(당)기	제 6(전)기
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손 익 계 산 서

제 7(당)기 2021년 1월 1일부터 2021년 12월 31일까지
 제 6(전)기 2020년 1월 1일부터 2020년 12월 31일까지

회사명 : (주)라바상사

(단위 : 원)

과 목	제 7 (당)기		제 6 (전)기	
	금	액	금	액
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손 익 계 산 서

제 7(당)기 2021년 1월 1일부터 2021년 12월 31일까지
 제 6(전)기 2020년 1월 1일부터 2020년 12월 31일까지

회사명 : (주)라바상사

(단위 : 원)

과 목	제 7 (당)기		제 6 (전)기	
	금	액	금	액
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>				

Exhibit A-4.1 (2)
Financial Statements
(in English)

Fianacial Statements - Balance Sheet

For the years ended December 31, 2021

For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u>		
<i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i>		
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Fianacial Statements - Balance Sheet

For the years ended December 31, 2021

For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u> <i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same. As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i>		

Financial Statements - Income Statement

For the years ended December 31, 2021
For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>		

Fianancial Statements - Income Statement

For the years ended December 31, 2021
For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>		

Exhibit A-4.2 (1)
2021 Tax Return

LAVA Corporation Tax Return

Business Year : 7th (January 01, 2021 ~ December 31, 2021)

SUNGYUL Accounting Corporation

주식회사 라바상사 세무조정계산서

제 7 기(2021 년 1 월 1 일~2021 년 12 월 31 일)

조정반번호	서울	-	1	7	3	6
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Non-Confidential Rationale

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Exhibit A-4.2 (2)
2020 Tax Return

LAVA Corporation Tax Return

Business Year : 6th (January 01, 2020 ~ December 31, 2020)

SUNGYUL Accounting Corporation

주식회사 라바상사 세무조정계산서

제 6 기(2020 년 1 월 1 일~2020 년 12 월 31 일)

조정반번호	서울	-	1	7	3	6
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Non-Confidential Rationale

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Exhibit A-4.2 (3)
Reconciliation between
Financial Statements and
Tax Returns

Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- Reconciliation Chart between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

PUBLIC RECORD

LAVA Corporation

- Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.1 (2)

Financial Statements - Income Statement

For the years ended December 31, 2021

For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>		

Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

PUBLIC RECORD

LAVA Corporation

- Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.1 (2)

Financial Statements - Income Statement

For the years ended December 31, 2021

For the years ended December 31, 2020

LAVA Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Accounts	2021	2020
	Amount	Amount
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>		

Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2021 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (1)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2021 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (1)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2021 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (1)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2020 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (2)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2020 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (2)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Reconciliation between Financial Statements and Tax Returns

LAVA Corporation

- FY 2020 Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.2 (2)

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Exhibit A-4.5 (1)
2021 Trial Balance
(in Korean)

합계잔액시산표

2021년 12월 31일 현재

회사명 : (주)라바상사

(단위 : 원)

차 변		계 정 과 목	대 변	
잔 액	합 계		합 계	잔 액
<div><p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p><p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p><p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p></div>				

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Exhibit A-4.5 (2)
2021 Trial Balance
(in English)

Trial Balance

As of December 31, 2021

Lava Corporation

(Unit: KRW)

Debit		Accounts	Credit	
Balance	Total		Total	Balance
<p><u>Non-Confidential Rationale</u></p> <p><i>The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.</i></p> <p><i>As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).</i></p>				

Exhibit A-4.6

Chart of Accounts

Chart of Accounts

LAVA Corporation

Code	Account Name (in Korean)	Account Name (in English)
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Chart of Accounts

LAVA Corporation

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Exhibit B-1.1
Sales Process for
Exports to Australia

Sales Process for Exports to Australia

LAVA Corporation



Attachment B-2

Australian Sales

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Prime	Minimum yield strength specified by product standard	Finished form	Nominal diameter	Length	Deformation pattern along Length
[0]	[1]	[2]	[3.1]	[3.1]	[3.1]	[3.1]	[3.1]	[3.1]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	MCC	Outer diameter (mm)	Wall thickness (mm)	Length (mm)	Product code	Specification / Standard	Invoice number
[0]	[1]	[2]	[3.2]	[3.3]	[3.4]	[3.5]	[4]	[4.1]	[4.2]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Invoice date	Date of sale	Quarter	Order number	Shipping terms	Payment terms (days)	Nominal Quantity [MT]	Actual Quantity [MT]	Pieces
[0]	[1]	[2]	[4.3]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[10.1]	[10.2]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES

Inserted						Inserted	Inserted			
Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Currency	Gross invoice value (USD)	Unit Gross Invoice Value (USD/MT)	Gross invoice value (KRW)	Unit Gross Invoice Value (KRW/MT)	Discounts	Rebates	Other charges
[0]	[1]	[2]	[11]	[12]	[12.1]	[12.2]	[12.3]	[13]	[14]	[15]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Net invoice value (USD)	Unit Net invoice value (USD/MT)	Ocean freight (USD)	Unit Ocean freight (USD/MT)	Marine insurance	Unit Marine insurance	FOB export price (USD)
[0]	[1]	[2]	[16]	[16.1]	[17]	[17.1]	[18]	[18.1]	[19]
[
[
[
[
[
[
[
[
[

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Unit FOB export price (USD/MT)	Exchange rate (KRW/USD)	FOB export price (KRW)	Unit FOB export price (KRW/MT)	Packing	Unit Packaging	Inland transport	Unit Inland Transport
[0]	[1]	[2]	[19.1]	[20]	[21]	[21.1]	[22]	[22.1]	[23]	[23.1]
[
[
[
[
[
[
[
[
[

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Handling & other (KRW)	Unit Handling & other (KRW/MT)	Warranty expenses	Unit Warranty expenses	Technical support	Unit Technical support	Commission
[0]	[1]	[2]	[24]	[24.1]	[25]	[25.1]	[26]	[26.1]	[27]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES

Inserted						Inserted	Inserted		
Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Unit Commission	Other costs	Unit Other Expenses	Credit Expenses (KRW)	Unit Credit Expenses (KRW/MT)	Name of Supplier	
[0]	[1]	[2]	[27.1]	[28]	[28.1]	[28.2]	[28.3]	[29]	

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Name of Manufacturer (if different from supplier)	Country of Manufacture	Purchase invoice No.	Purchase invoice date	Purchase volume - Nominal Quantity [MT]
[0]	[1]	[2]	[29.1]	[29.2]	[29.3]	[29.4]	[30]

LAVA Corporation

Review period 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021

EXPORT SALES*Inserted*

Serial No.	Customer name	Level of trade	Purchase volume - Actual Quantity [MT]	Purchase price (USD)	Delivery terms (purchase)	Delivery cost (if incurred separately)	Unit Purchase Price (USD / MT)
[0]	[1]	[2]	[30.1]	[30.2]	[30.3]	[30.4]	[30.5]

Attachment B-2.2
Source Data for
B-2 Australia Sales

LAVA Corporation

Exhibit B-2.2 source data for worksheet 'B-2 Australian sales'

Column code	Column title	Source	
		Accounting code	Exhibit
[0]	Serial No.		Exhibit B-3.1 The two largest samples of export sales to Australia Exhibit B-3.2. Linkage of Samples to B-2 Australia Sales
[1]	Customer name		
[2]	Level of trade		
[3.1]	Prime		
[3.1]	Minimum yield strength specified by product standard		
[3.1]	Finished form		
[3.1]	Nominal diameter		
[3.1]	Length		
[3.1]	Deformation pattern along Length		
[3.2]	MCC		
[3.3]	Outer diameter (mm)		
[3.4]	Wall thickness (mm)		
[3.5]	Length (mm)		
[4]	Product code		
[4.1]	Specification / Standard		
[4.2]	Invoice number		
[4.3]	Invoice date		
[5]	Date of sale		
[6]	Quarter		
[7]	Order number		
[8]	Shipping terms		
[9]	Payment terms (days)		
[10]	Nominal Quantity [MT]		
[10.1]	Actual Quantity [MT]		
[10.2]	Pieces		
[11]	Currency		
[12]	Gross invoice value(USD)		
[12.1]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(USD/MT)		
[12.2]	Gross invoice value(KRW)	[]	
[12.3]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(KRW/MT)		
[13]	Discounts		
[14]	Rebates		
[15]	Other charges		
[16]	Net invoice value(USD)		
[16.1]	Unit Net invoice value(USD/MT)		
[17]	Ocean freight(USD)	[]	
[17.1]	Unit Ocean freight(USD/MT)		
[18]	Marine insurance		
[18.1]	Unit Marine insurance		
[19]	FOB export price(USD)		
[19.1]	Unit FOB export price (USD/MT)		
[20]	Exchange rate(KRW/USD)		
[21]	FOB export price (KRW)		
[21.1]	Unit FOB export price (KRW/MT)		
[22]	Packing		
[22.1]	Unit Packaging		
[23]	Inland transport		
[23.1]	Unit Inland Transport		
[24]	Handling & other(KRW)	[]	
[24.1]	Unit Handling & other(KRW/MT)		
[25]	Warranty expenses		
[25.1]	Unit Warranty expenses		
[26]	Technical support		
[26.1]	Unit Technical support		
[27]	Commission		
[27.1]	Unit Commission		
[28]	Other costs		
[28.1]	Unit Other Expenses		
[28.2]	Credit Expenses(KRW)		
[28.3]	Unit Credit Expenses (KRW/MT)		
[29]	Name of Supplier		
[29.1]	Name of Manufacturer (if different from supplier)		
[29.2]	Country of Manufacture		
[29.3]	Purchase invoice No.		
[29.4]	Purchase invoice date		
[30]	Purchase volume - Nominal Quantity [MT]		
[30.1]	Purchase volume - Actual Quantity [MT]		
[30.2]	Purchase price (USD)		
[30.3]	Delivery terms (purchase)		
[30.4]	Delivery cost (if incurred separately)		
[30.5]	Unit Purchase Price (USD / MT)		

Exhibit B-3.1(1)
The Two Largest Samples of
Export Sales to Australia
-Sample1-

(1) Sample Sales Supporting Documents

- Export to Australia

The Largest Export Sale

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Index

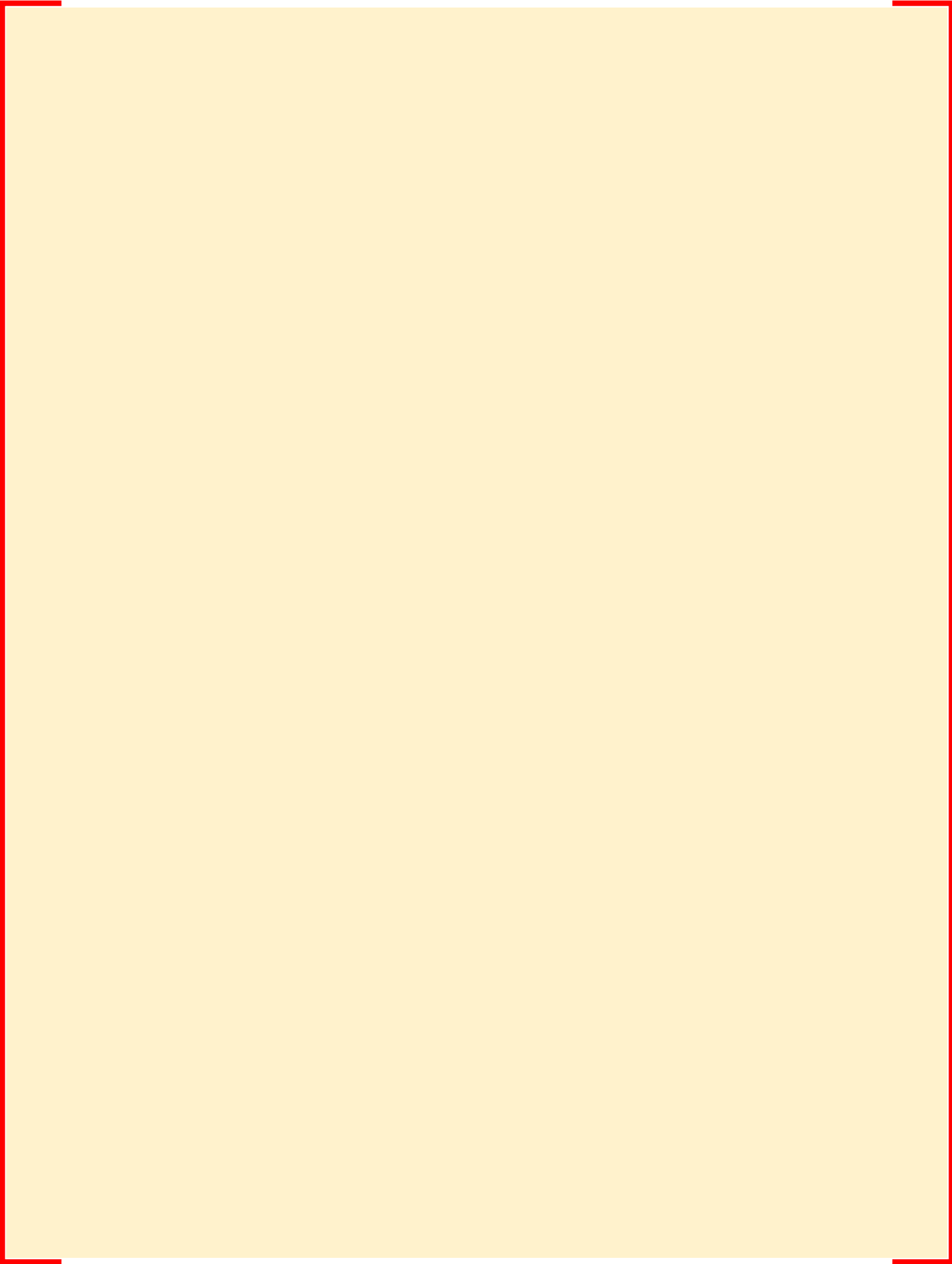
PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Summary

PUBLIC RECORD

Sales Contract



(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Sales Contract

PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Commercial Invoice

PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Applied Exchange Rate

PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

PUBLIC RECORD

Packing List

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

PUBLIC RECORD

Bill of Lading

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

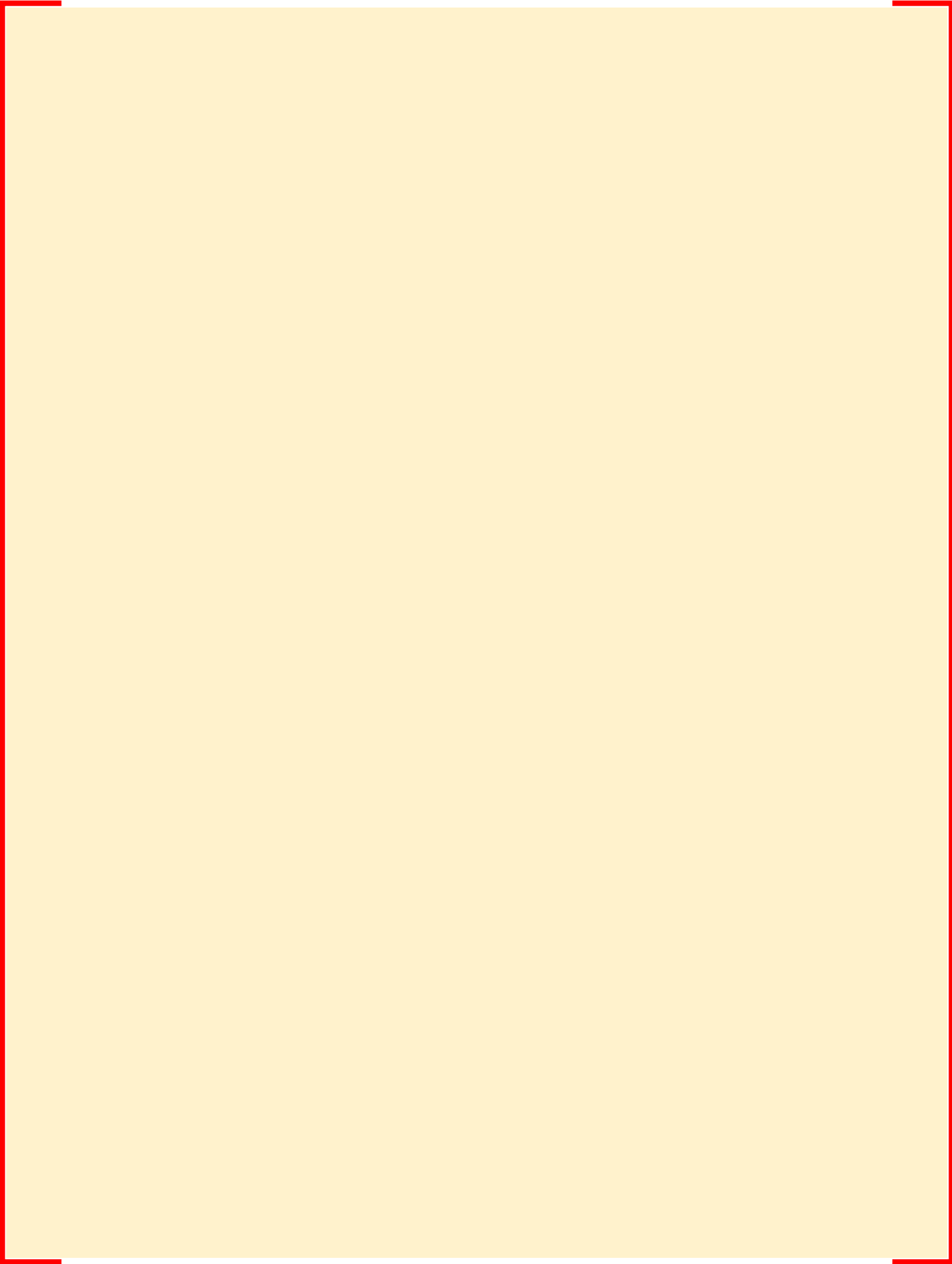
PUBLIC RECORD

Bill of Lading

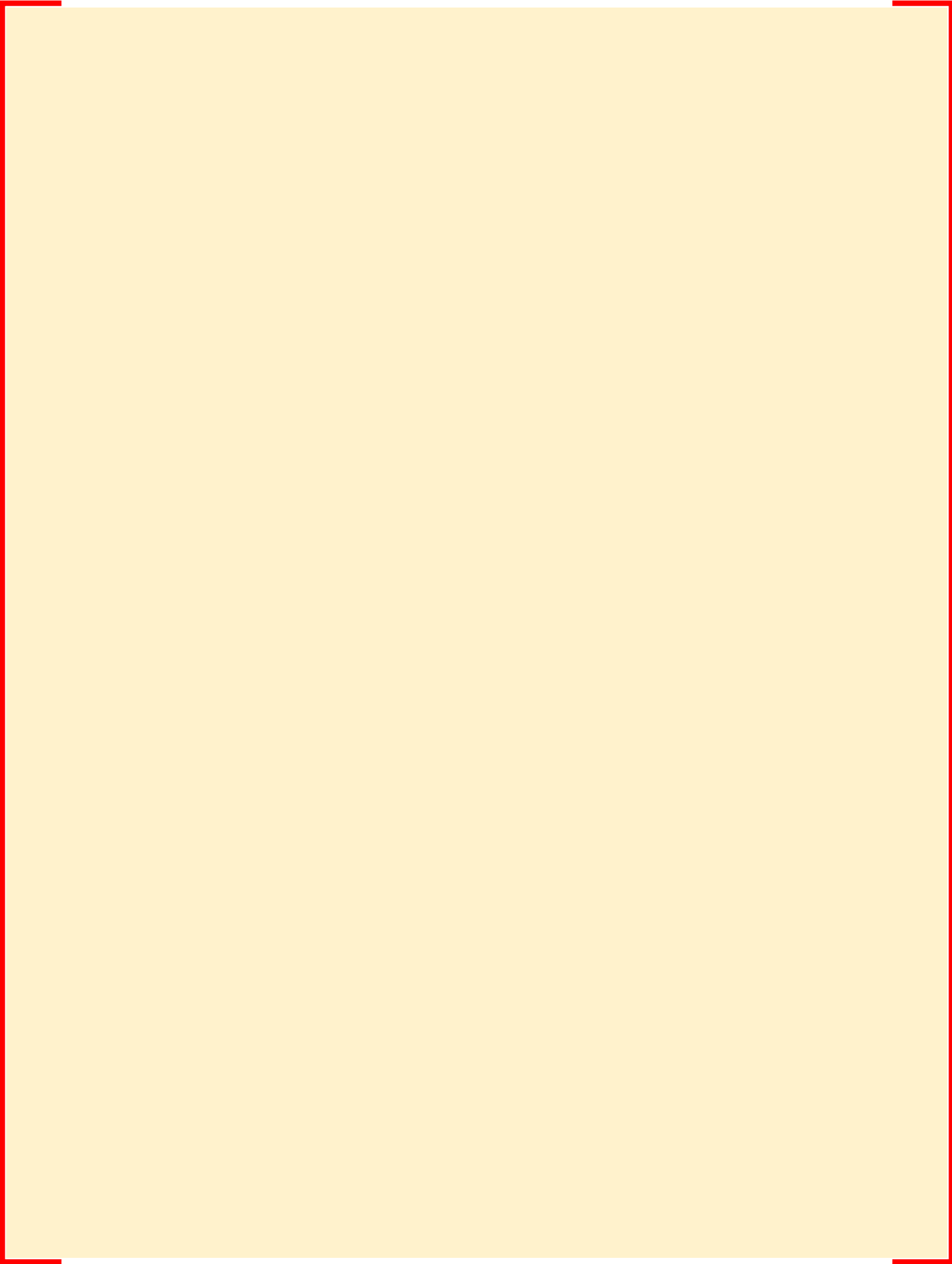
(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Certificate of Origin

PUBLIC RECORD



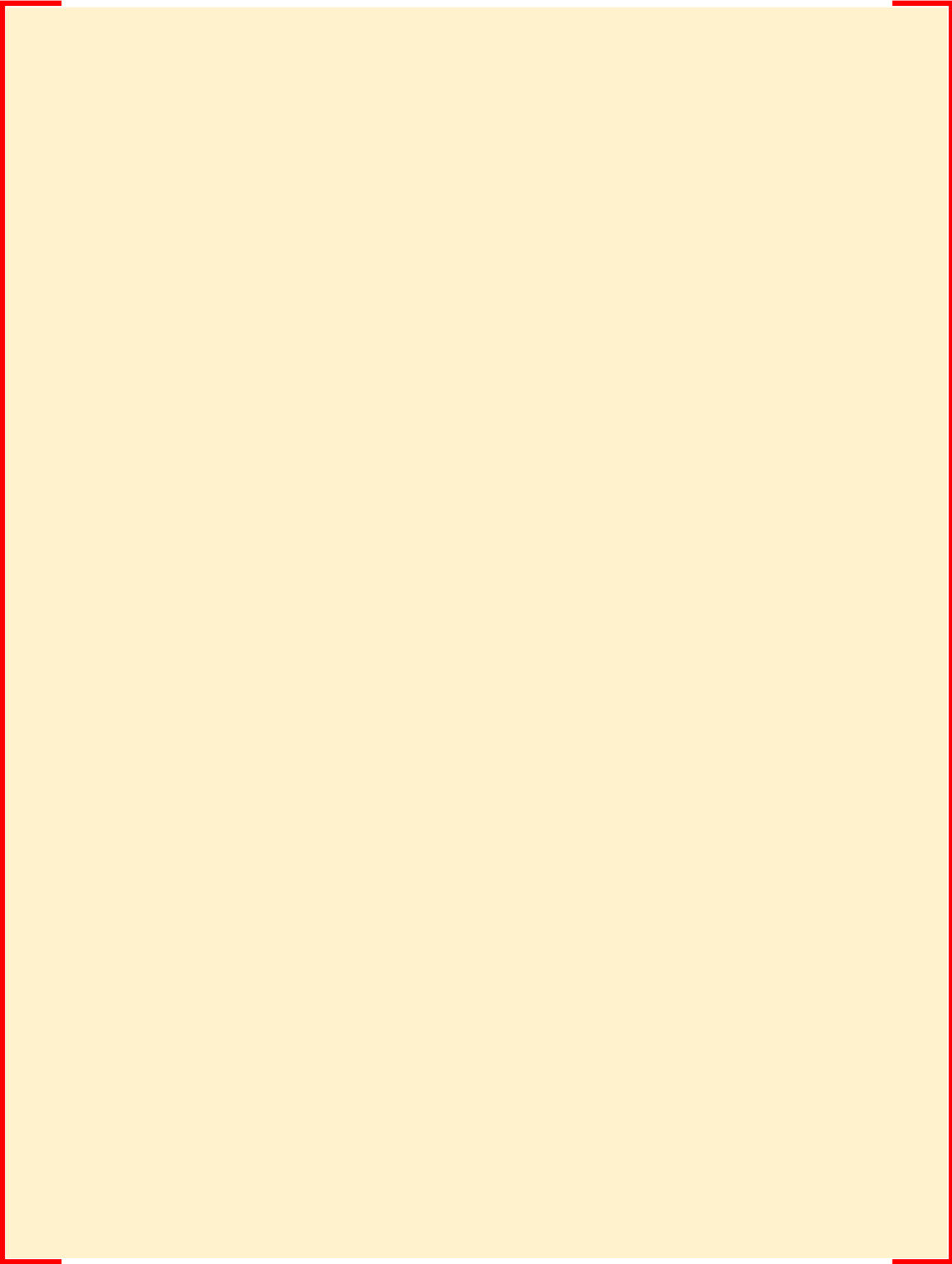
Export Permit



(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

PUBLIC RECORD

Bank Statement (Proof of Payment)



(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Summary of Handling and Other Expense

PUBLIC RECORD

PUBLIC RECORD

PUBLIC RECORD

C

J

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Purchase Invoice

PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Purchase Invoice

PUBLIC RECORD

(1) Sample of The Largest Export Sale

Calculation of Credit Expense

PUBLIC RECORD

Exhibit B-3.1(2)
The Two Largest Samples of
Export Sales to Australia
-Sample2-

(2) Sample Sales Supporting Documents **- Export to Australia**

The Second Largest Export Sale

Non-Confidential Rationale

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(2) Sample of The Second Largest Export Sale

Applied Exchange Rate

PUBLIC RECORD

Non-Confidential Rationale

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(2) Sample of The Second Largest Export Sale

PUBLIC RECORD

Summary of Handling and Other Expense

Non-Confidential Rationale

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(2) Sample of The Second Largest Export Sale

Calculation of Credit Expense

PUBLIC RECORD

Non-Confidential Rationale

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Exhibit B-3.2
Linkage of Samples to B-2
Australia Sales

Linkage of Samples to B-2 Australia Sales

LAVA Corporation

The Largest Export Sale Sample #1				
Column Code	FIELD NAME	Reported	Source Documents and Data	Notes
[0]	Serial No.			
[1]	Customer name			
[2]	Level of trade			
[3.1]	Prime			
[3.1]	Minimum yield strength specified by product standard			
[3.1]	Finished form			
[3.1]	Nominal diameter			
[3.1]	Length			
[3.1]	Deformation pattern along Length			
[3.2]	MCC			
[3.3]	Outer diameter (mm)			
[3.4]	Wall thickness (mm)			
[3.5]	Length (mm)			
[4]	Product code			
[4.1]	Specification / Standard			
[4.2]	Invoice number			
[4.3]	Invoice date			
[5]	Date of sale			
[6]	Quarter			
[7]	Order number			
[8]	Shipping terms			
[9]	Payment terms (days)			
[10]	Nominal Quantity [MT]			
[10.1]	Actual Quantity [MT]			
[10.2]	Pieces			
[11]	Currency			
[12]	Gross invoice value(USD)			
[12.1]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(USD/MT)			
[12.2]	Gross invoice value(KRW)			
[12.3]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(KRW/MT)			
[13]	Discounts			
[14]	Rebates			
[15]	Other charges			
[16]	Net invoice value(USD)			
[16.1]	Unit Net invoice value(USD/MT)			
[17]	Ocean freight(USD)			
[17.1]	Unit Ocean freight(USD/MT)			
[18]	Marine insurance			
[18.1]	Unit Marine insurance			
[19]	FOB export price(USD)			
[19.1]	Unit FOB export price (USD/MT)			
[20]	Exchange rate(KRW/USD)			
[21]	FOB export price (KRW)			
[21.1]	Unit FOB export price (KRW/MT)			
[22]	Packing			
[22.1]	Unit Packaging			
[23]	Inland transport			
[23.1]	Unit Inland Transport			
[24]	Handling & other(KRW)			
[24.1]	Unit Handling & other(KRW/MT)			
[25]	Warranty expenses			
[25.1]	Unit Warranty expenses			
[26]	Technical support			
[26.1]	Unit Technical support			
[27]	Commission			
[27.1]	Unit Commission			
[28]	Other costs			
[28.1]	Unit Other Expenses			
[28.2]	Credit Expenses(KRW)			
[28.3]	Unit Credit Expenses (KRW/MT)			
[29]	Name of Supplier			
[29.1]	Name of Manufacturer (if different from supplier)			
[29.2]	Country of Manufacture			
[29.3]	Purchase invoice No.			
[29.4]	Purchase invoice date			
[30]	Purchase volume - Nominal Quantity [MT]			
[30.1]	Purchase volume - Actual Quantity [MT]			
[30.2]	Purchase price (USD)			
[30.3]	Delivery terms (purchase)			
[30.4]	Delivery cost (if incurred separately)			
[30.5]	Unit Purchase Price (USD / MT)			

Notes

[]		
[]		
[]		
[]		

Linkage of Samples to B-2 Australia Sales

LAVA Corporation

The Second Largest Export Sale Sample #2

Column Code	FIELD NAME	Reported	Source Documents and Data	Notes
[0]	Serial No.			
[1]	Customer name			
[2]	Level of trade			
[3.1]	Prime			
[3.1]	Minimum yield strength specified by product standard			
[3.1]	Finished form			
[3.1]	Nominal diameter			
[3.1]	Length			
[3.1]	Deformation pattern along Length			
[3.2]	MCC			
[3.3]	Outer diameter (mm)			
[3.4]	Wall thickness (mm)			
[3.5]	Length (mm)			
[4]	Product code			
[4.1]	Specification / Standard			
[4.2]	Invoice number			
[4.3]	Invoice date			
[5]	Date of sale			
[6]	Quarter			
[7]	Order number			
[8]	Shipping terms			
[9]	Payment terms (days)			
[10]	Nominal Quantity [MT]			
[10.1]	Actual Quantity [MT]			
[10.2]	Pieces			
[11]	Currency			
[12]	Gross invoice value(USD)			
[12.1]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(USD/MT)			
[12.2]	Gross invoice value(KRW)			
[12.3]	Unit Gross Invoice Value(KRW/MT)			
[13]	Discounts			
[14]	Rebates			
[15]	Other charges			
[16]	Net invoice value(USD)			
[16.1]	Unit Net invoice value(USD/MT)			
[17]	Ocean freight(USD)			
[17.1]	Unit Ocean freight(USD/MT)			
[18]	Marine insurance			
[18.1]	Unit Marine insurance			
[19]	FOB export price(USD)			
[19.1]	Unit FOB export price (USD/MT)			
[20]	Exchange rate(KRW/USD)			
[21]	FOB export price (KRW)			
[21.1]	Unit FOB export price (KRW/MT)			
[22]	Packing			
[22.1]	Unit Packaging			
[23]	Inland transport			
[23.1]	Unit Inland Transport			
[24]	Handling & other(KRW)			
[24.1]	Unit Handling & other(KRW/MT)			
[25]	Warranty expenses			
[25.1]	Unit Warranty expenses			
[26]	Technical support			
[26.1]	Unit Technical support			
[27]	Commission			
[27.1]	Unit Commission			
[28]	Other costs			
[28.1]	Unit Other Expenses			
[28.2]	Credit Expenses(KRW)			
[28.3]	Unit Credit Expenses (KRW/MT)			
[29]	Name of Supplier			
[29.1]	Name of Manufacturer (if different from supplier)			
[29.2]	Country of Manufacture			
[29.3]	Purchase invoice No.			
[29.4]	Purchase invoice date			
[30]	Purchase volume - Nominal Quantity [MT]			
[30.1]	Purchase volume - Actual Quantity [MT]			
[30.2]	Purchase price (USD)			
[30.3]	Delivery terms (purchase)			
[30.4]	Delivery cost (if incurred separately)			
[30.5]	Unit Purchase Price (USD / MT)			

Notes

[]

[]

[]

[]

[]

Attachment B-4

Upwards Sales

LAVA Corporation

Upwards Sales Reconciliation

(Unit: KRW, MT)

Description	Value	Volume	Source Documents
Revenue in Income Statement	[]	
- Variance*	[]	
Financial year revenue before adjustments	[]	
Difference between the period and financial year	[]	
Total company sales revenue in the period	[]	Exhibit A-4.1. Financial Statements
- Variance*	[]	
Summary of all products sold	[]	
- Goods under consideration (GUC)	[]	
- Other products []	[]	Exhibit B-4.2. Upwards Sales Reconciliation
Goods under consideration (GUC)	[]	
- Domestic Sales	[]	
- Australian Sales	[]	B-2 Australian Sales
- Third Country Sales	[]	

Exhibit B-4.2

Upwards Sales Reconciliation

Upward Sales Reconciliation

LAVA Corporation

• Reporting Methodology

Upward Sales Reconciliation

(Unit: KRW , MT)

Description	Value	Volume	Source Documents
Revenue in Income Statement	[]	
- Variance*	[]	
Financial year revenue before adjustments	[]	
Difference between the period and financial year	[]	
Total company sales revenue in the period	[]	Exhibit A-4.1. Financial Statements
- Variance*	[]	
Summary of all products sold	[]	
- Goods under consideration (GUC)	[]	
- Other products []	[]	Exhibit B-4.2. Upwards Sales Reconciliation
Goods under consideration (GUC)	[]	
- Domestic Sales	[]	
- Australian Sales	[]	B-2 Australian Sales
- Third Country Sales	[]	

Upwards Sales Reconciliation

PUBLIC RECORD

LAVA Corporation

- Revenue in Income Statement in Exhibit A-4.1 (2)

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.

As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

Upward Sales Reconciliation

LAVA Corporation

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same. As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

[illegible]

Attachment B-5

Upward Selling Expenses

LAVA Corporation

Upwards Selling Expense Reconciliation

(Unit: KRW)

Description	Value	Source Documents	Accounting code
Total direct selling expense over the period	[]	E-3.1 SG&A listing	[]
- Variance*	[]		[]
Summary of all direct selling expense	[]		[]
- Domestic direct selling expense	[]		[]
- Australian direct selling expense	[]	E-3.1 SG&A listing	[]
- Other countries	[]	E-3.1 SG&A listing	[]

Exhibit B-5.2
Reconciliation of
Direct Selling Expense

Reconciliation of Direct Selling Expense

LAVA Corporation

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.

As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

Reconciliation of Direct Selling Expense

LAVA Corporation

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.

As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

LAVA Corporation

[illegible]

Reconciliation of Direct Selling Expense

PUBLIC RECORD

LAVA Corporation

Non-Confidential Rationale

The CONFIDENTIAL document(s) contain commercially sensitive confidential business. We request that this information be treated as strictly confidential, as it would be harmful to LAVA CORPORATION and/or its members if it were disclosed or otherwise made available to the competitors of same.

As such, the contents of this exhibit are not included in the public record (non-confidential).

Attachment E-3.1

SG&A Listing

(Unit: KRW, %)

[illegible]

Attachment E-3.2 SG&A Calculation

LAVA Corporation

SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

(Unit: KRW, %)

	Amount for the relevant period (1 January 2021 to 31 December 2021)	Notes
Net Revenue		
Total SG&A		
%		

(Unit: KRW, MT, KRW/MT)

MCC	Sales revenue over the period	Sales quantity over the period	Unit SG&A
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]