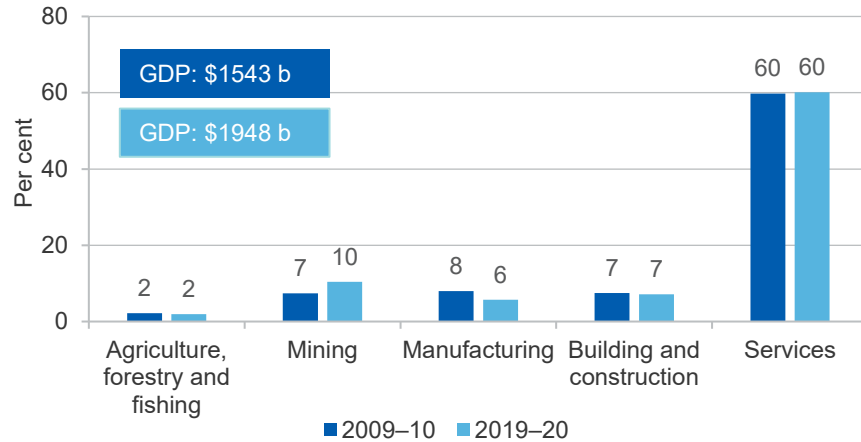


Trade summary charts and tables

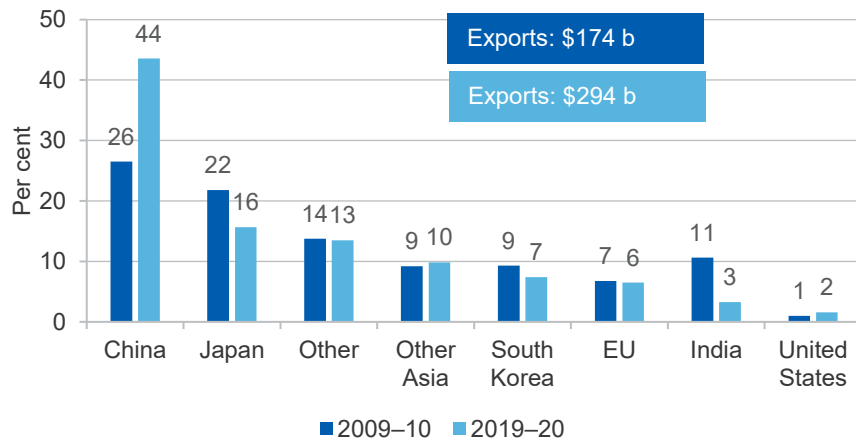
An aerial photograph of several large yellow mining trucks in a quarry. The trucks are arranged in a line, and their shadows are cast on the ground. A semi-transparent white box with a light blue gradient is overlaid on the top half of the image, containing the text 'Trade summary charts and tables' in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

Figure 16.1: Industry shares of GDP



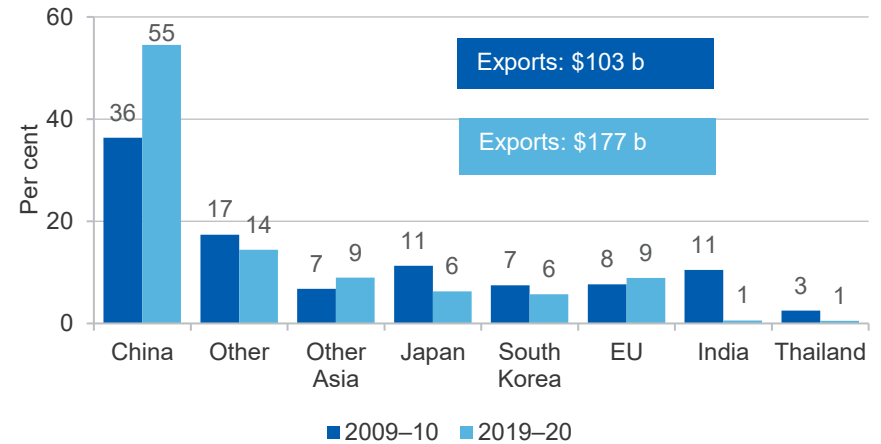
Source: ABS (2021) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

Figure 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2020-21 dollars



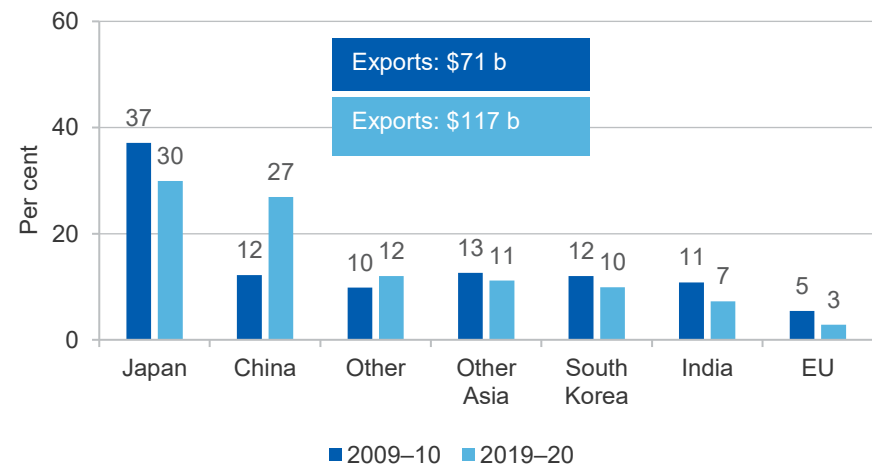
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2020-21 dollars



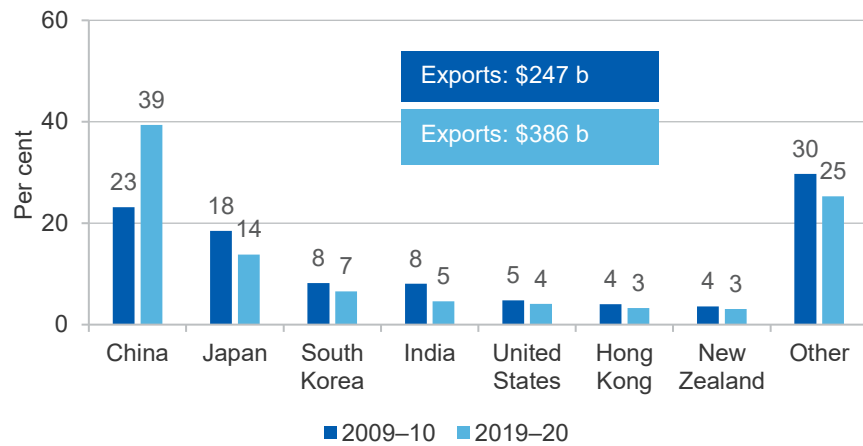
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2020-21 dollars



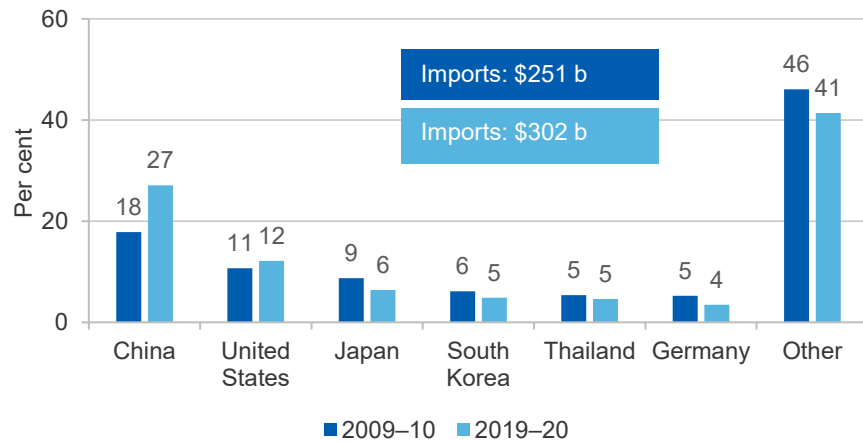
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2020–21 dollars



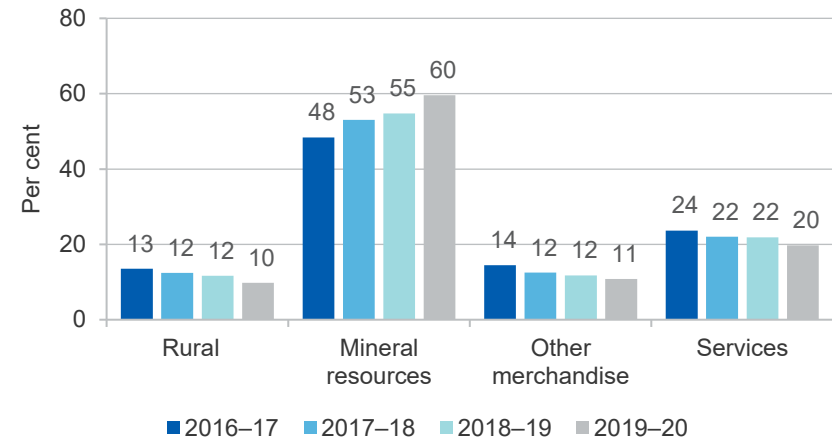
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2020–21 dollars



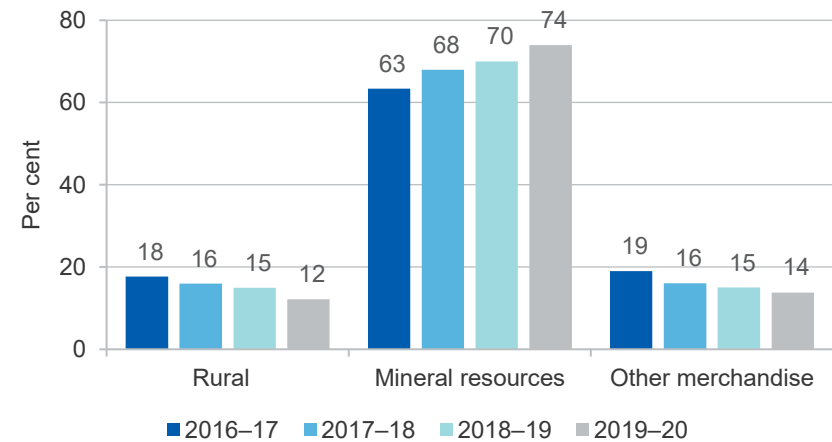
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Figure 16.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Figure 16.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

Table 16.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Japan	\$m	7,383	8,737	10,240	11,910	8,435
China	\$m	1,870	3,721	4,932	4,332	3,971
South Korea	\$m	2,722	2,720	3,093	3,904	2,873
Taiwan	\$m	1,700	2,397	2,676	3,238	2,411
Vietnam	\$m	107	155	133	680	1,052
Malaysia	\$m	530	683	778	926	540
Total	\$m	15,919	20,055	23,511	26,584	20,591

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	4,182	8,121	8,720	10,128	9,881
India	\$m	4,977	8,880	9,871	11,513	7,569
Japan	\$m	4,706	7,362	7,561	7,842	6,148
South Korea	\$m	2,253	3,914	3,818	4,120	3,065
Taiwan	\$m	1,049	1,933	2,012	2,660	2,014
Netherlands	\$m	987	2,002	1,865	1,835	1,255
Total	\$m	21,357	37,492	39,341	44,688	34,607

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Singapore	\$m	679	1,074	1,222	1,993	1,374
China	\$m	761	750	656	1,032	1,044
Malaysia	\$m	156	453	610	1,680	1,024
Indonesia	\$m	382	974	1,362	664	769
Thailand	\$m	749	598	1,200	1,147	625
South Korea	\$m	485	477	720	711	341
Total	\$m	5,875	5,810	7,243	9,290	9,104

Note: Some country details have been confidentialised by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Japan	\$m	11,366	12,002	15,106	21,721	20,144
China	\$m	3,172	6,052	9,952	17,903	16,454
South Korea	\$m	1,811	2,711	3,838	5,435	5,218
Taiwan	\$m	173	269	778	2,400	2,621
Malaysia	\$m	203	222	378	893	1,472
Singapore	\$m	429	1,518	1,182	1,266	1,050
Total	\$m	17,888	23,670	32,173	50,925	48,028

Notes: Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2021) International Trade Statistics

Table 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	41,846	54,683	52,171	64,996	85,684
Japan	\$m	5,053	5,716	5,550	5,896	7,112
South Korea	\$m	3,295	4,146	3,754	4,779	6,288
Taiwan	\$m	1,102	1,519	1,285	1,810	1,896
Indonesia	\$m	59	46	46	45	28
India	\$m	7	6	312	243	21
Total	\$m	51,583	66,440	63,907	79,421	103,950

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
South Korea	\$m	1,204	786	878	786	1,150
Japan	\$m	752	989	1,430	1,351	1,027
Taiwan	\$m	322	219	340	300	364
Thailand	\$m	290	326	389	401	293
United States	\$m	20	135	193	861	249
Indonesia	\$m	102	161	190	123	96
Total	\$m	3,498	3,360	4,178	4,266	3,731

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	3,871	2,863	3,921	3,693	3,827
Japan	\$m	1,541	1,439	1,588	1,877	2,149
Malaysia	\$m	666	912	906	1,271	833
South Korea	\$m	529	473	302	699	658
India	\$m	554	725	872	455	468
Philippines	\$m	237	421	174	626	364
Total	\$m	8,752	8,031	8,797	10,005	10,316

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

Table 16.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2020–21 dollars

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
United Kingdom	\$m	4,250	4,152	3,403	4,421	12,841
Hong Kong	\$m	2,787	10,202	8,374	4,476	3,376
United States	\$m	159	156	77	130	3,112
Switzerland	\$m	775	1,005	1,139	1,189	1,919
Singapore	\$m	1,291	324	1,205	1,628	1,438
China	\$m	7,065	2,461	3,059	5,194	832
Total	\$m	17,898	20,137	20,083	19,321	24,652

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0