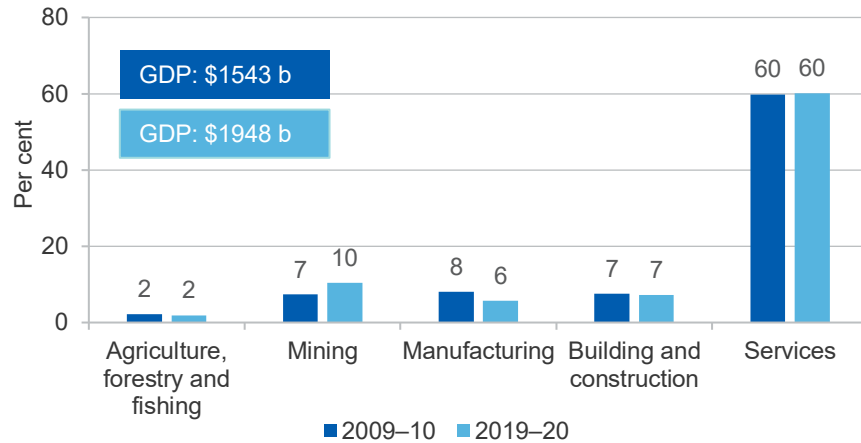


# Trade summary charts and tables

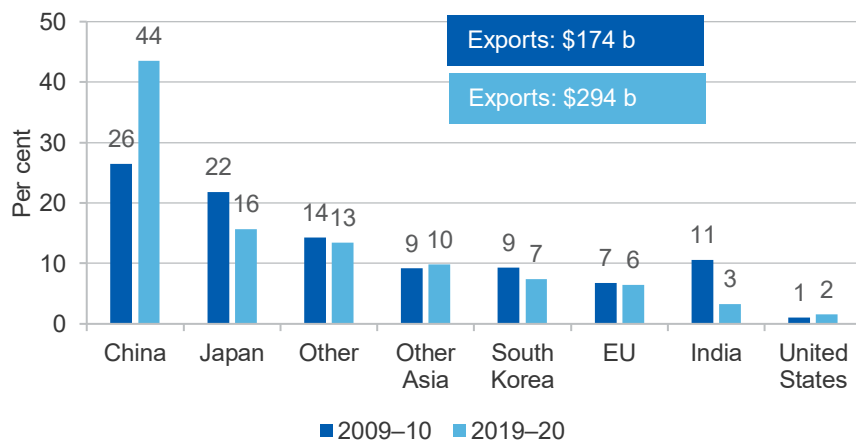
An aerial photograph of a mining operation, showing several large yellow haul trucks parked in a dirt area. The trucks are arranged in a line, and their large, flat beds are visible. The scene is captured from a high angle, looking down at the vehicles. The overall color palette is dominated by the yellow of the trucks and the brownish-grey of the ground. A semi-transparent white rectangular box is overlaid on the upper portion of the image, containing the text 'Trade summary charts and tables' in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

**Figure 16.1: Industry shares of GDP**



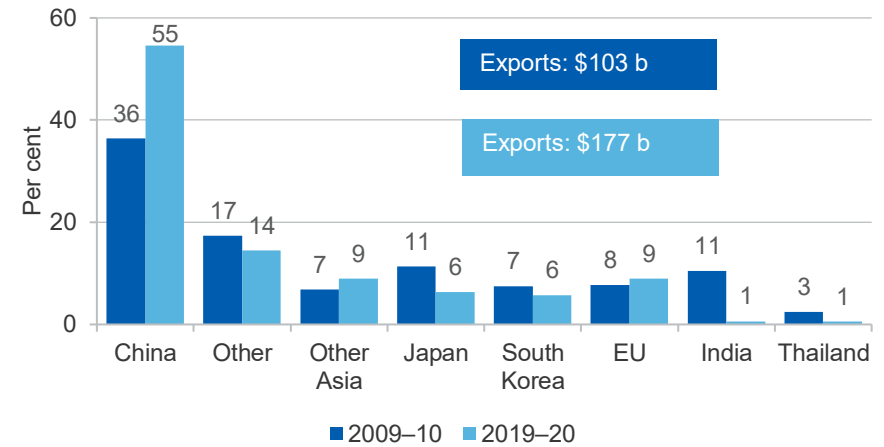
Source: ABS (2021) Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure & Production, 5204.0

**Figure 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's resources and energy exports, 2020-21 dollars**



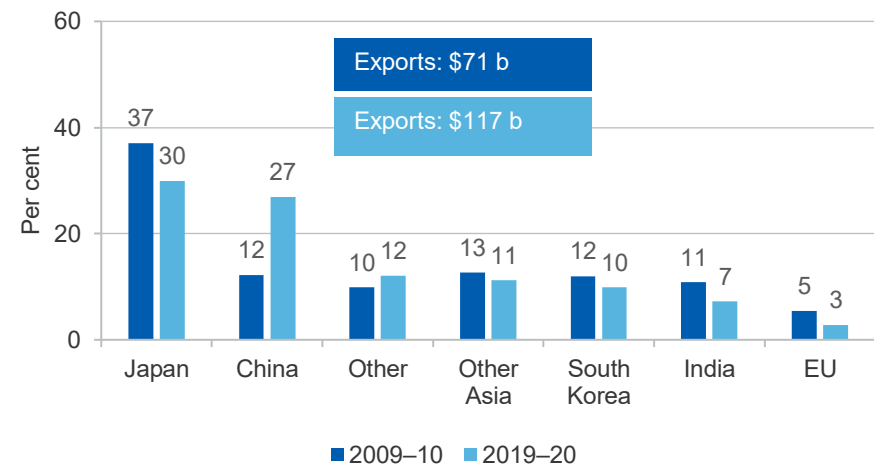
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's resources exports, 2020-21 dollars**



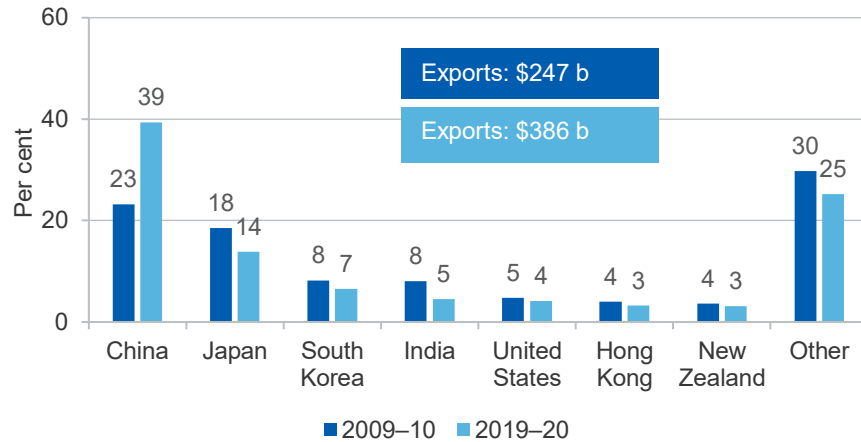
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's energy exports, 2020-21 dollars**



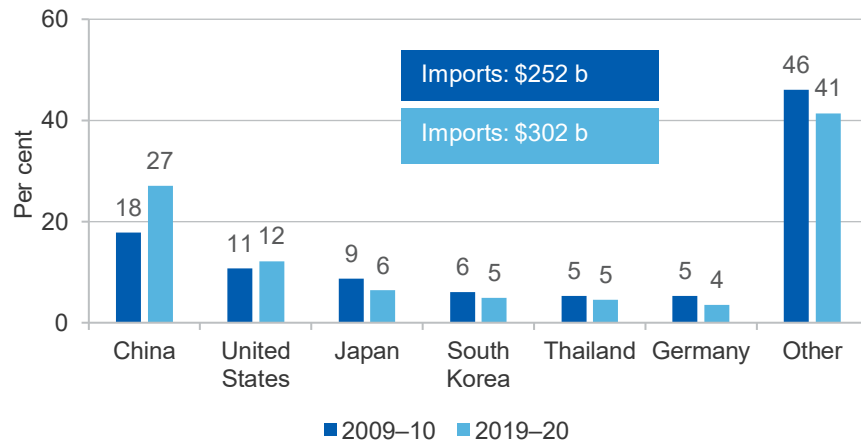
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's total exports, 2020–21 dollars**



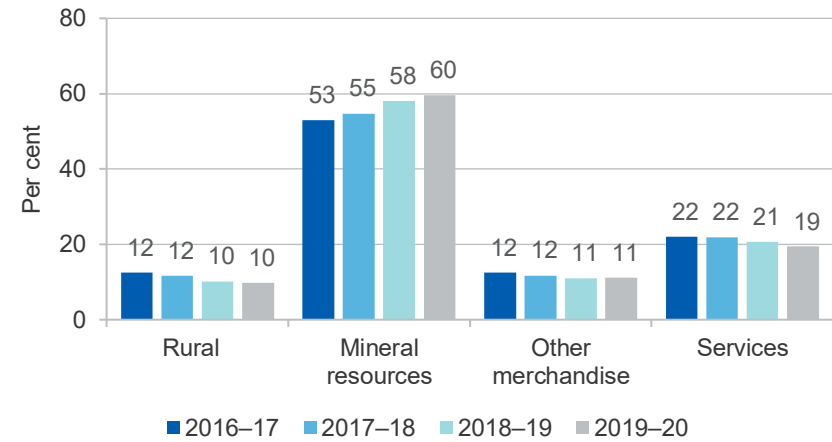
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.6: Australia's total imports by country of origin, 2020–21 dollars**



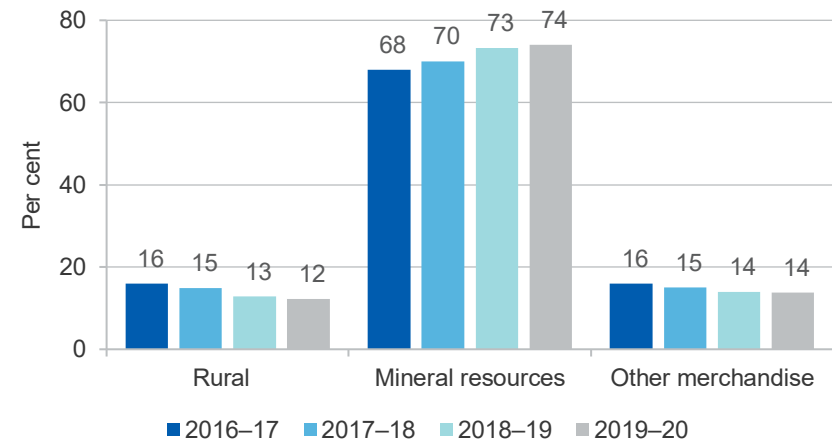
Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Figure 16.7: Proportion of goods and services exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Figure 16.8: Proportion of merchandise exports by sector**



Source: ABS (2021) Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, 5302.0

**Table 16.1: Principal markets for Australia's thermal coal exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Japan	\$m	7,386	8,741	10,244	11,915	8,439
China	\$m	1,870	3,722	4,934	4,334	3,973
South Korea	\$m	2,723	2,721	3,095	3,906	2,874
Taiwan	\$m	1,701	2,398	2,677	3,240	2,412
Vietnam	\$m	107	155	133	681	1,052
Malaysia	\$m	530	683	778	927	540
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>15,919</b>	<b>20,055</b>	<b>23,511</b>	<b>26,584</b>	<b>20,591</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.2: Principal markets for Australia's metallurgical coal exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	4,184	8,124	8,723	10,132	9,885
India	\$m	4,979	8,884	9,875	11,518	7,572
Japan	\$m	4,708	7,365	7,565	7,845	6,151
South Korea	\$m	2,253	3,916	3,819	4,122	3,067
Taiwan	\$m	1,049	1,934	2,013	2,661	2,015
Netherlands	\$m	988	2,002	1,865	1,835	1,255
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>21,357</b>	<b>37,492</b>	<b>39,341</b>	<b>44,688</b>	<b>34,607</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0



**Table 16.3: Principal markets for Australia's crude oil and refinery feedstocks exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Singapore	\$m	680	1,075	1,222	1,994	1,375
China	\$m	761	750	656	1,033	1,044
Malaysia	\$m	156	453	610	1,680	1,024
Indonesia	\$m	382	974	1,362	664	769
Thailand	\$m	750	598	1,201	1,148	625
South Korea	\$m	485	477	720	711	341
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>5,878</b>	<b>5,812</b>	<b>7,246</b>	<b>9,294</b>	<b>9,108</b>

Note: Some country details have been confidentialised by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.4: Principal markets for Australia's LNG exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Japan	\$m	11,370	12,007	15,112	21,730	20,152
China	\$m	3,173	6,054	9,956	17,910	16,460
South Korea	\$m	1,812	2,712	3,840	5,437	5,220
Taiwan	\$m	173	270	778	2,401	2,622
Malaysia	\$m	203	222	378	894	1,472
Singapore	\$m	429	1,518	1,183	1,267	1,051
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>17,895</b>	<b>23,679</b>	<b>32,185</b>	<b>50,945</b>	<b>48,047</b>

Notes: Department of Industry, Science, Energy and Resources estimates based on International Trade Centre data, except for 2016–17 where ABS trade data is available.

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0; International Trade Centre (2021) International Trade Statistics

**Table 16.5: Principal markets for Australia's iron ore exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	41,862	54,705	52,192	65,022	85,718
Japan	\$m	5,055	5,718	5,552	5,898	7,115
South Korea	\$m	3,296	4,148	3,756	4,781	6,290
Taiwan	\$m	1,103	1,520	1,286	1,811	1,897
Indonesia	\$m	59	46	46	45	28
India	\$m	7	6	312	243	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>51,604</b>	<b>66,466</b>	<b>63,932</b>	<b>79,453</b>	<b>103,992</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.6: Principal markets for Australia's aluminium exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
South Korea	\$m	1,204	786	879	786	1,151
Japan	\$m	752	990	1,430	1,352	1,027
Taiwan	\$m	322	219	341	300	364
Thailand	\$m	290	326	390	401	293
United States	\$m	20	135	193	862	249
Indonesia	\$m	102	161	190	123	96
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>4,179</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>3,733</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.7: Principal markets for Australia's copper exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
China	\$m	3,872	2,864	3,923	3,695	3,829
Japan	\$m	1,542	1,440	1,588	1,878	2,149
Malaysia	\$m	666	913	906	1,272	833
South Korea	\$m	529	473	302	700	658
India	\$m	554	725	872	455	468
Philippines	\$m	237	421	174	627	364
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>8,756</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>8,801</b>	<b>10,009</b>	<b>10,320</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0

**Table 16.8: Principal markets for Australia's gold exports, 2020–21 dollars**

	Unit	2015–16	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
United Kingdom	\$m	4,252	4,153	3,404	4,423	12,846
Hong Kong	\$m	2,788	10,206	8,377	4,477	3,377
United States	\$m	159	156	77	130	3,113
Switzerland	\$m	775	1,005	1,140	1,189	1,920
Singapore	\$m	1,291	324	1,205	1,628	1,439
China	\$m	7,068	2,462	3,060	5,196	833
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>17,905</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>20,091</b>	<b>19,329</b>	<b>24,662</b>

Source: ABS (2021) International Trade in Goods and Services, 5368.0